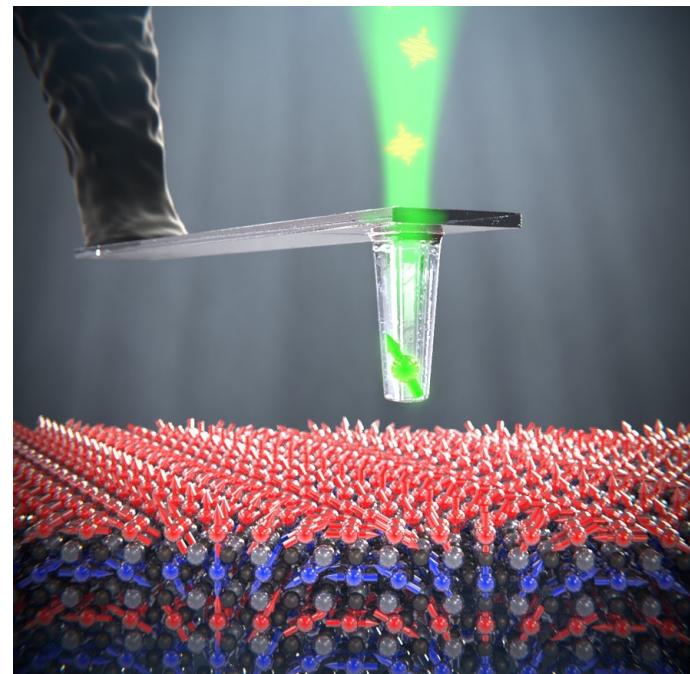


Introduction aux capteurs quantiques

Vincent JACQUES



**UNIVERSITÉ
DE MONTPELLIER**

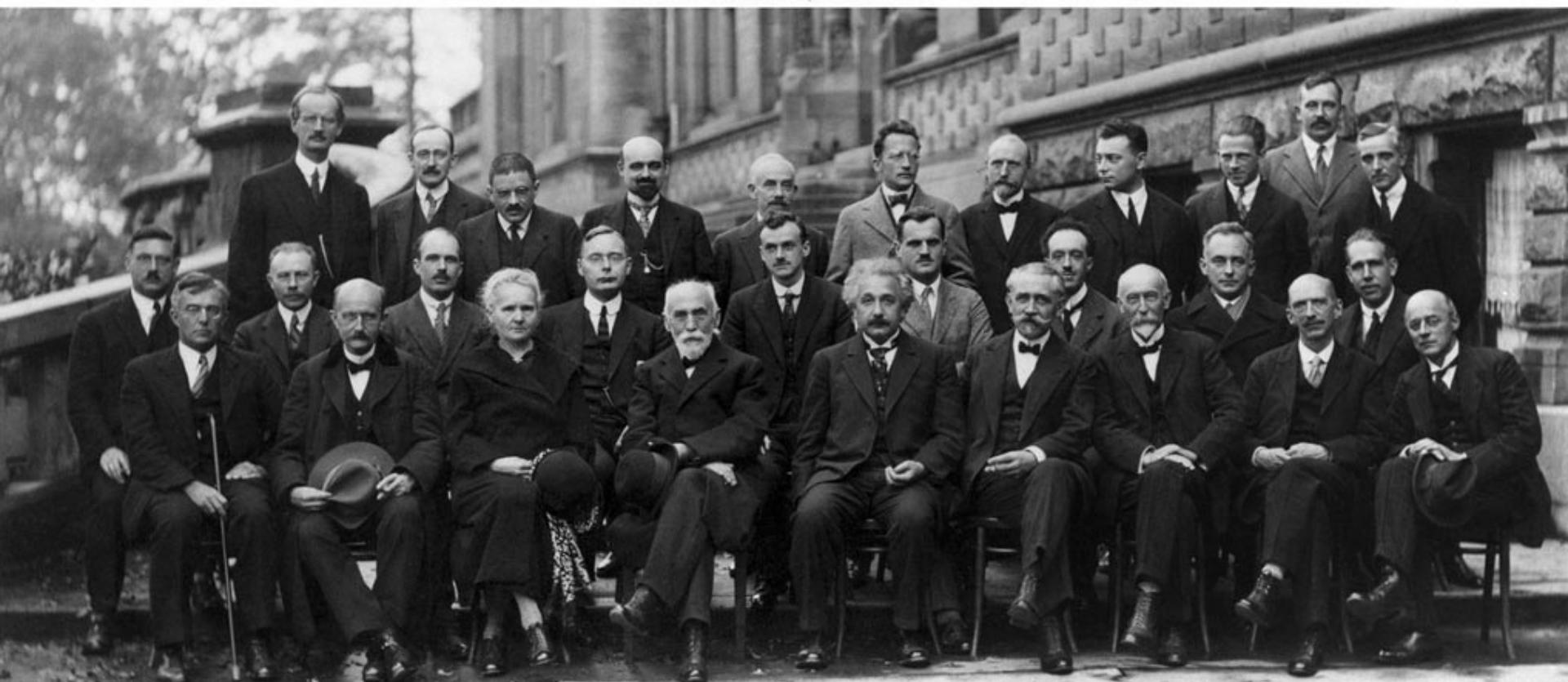


The first quantum revolution (1900 – 1940)

Deep modifications of ideas and concepts in Physics

The « fathers » of quantum physics at the Solvay congress 1927

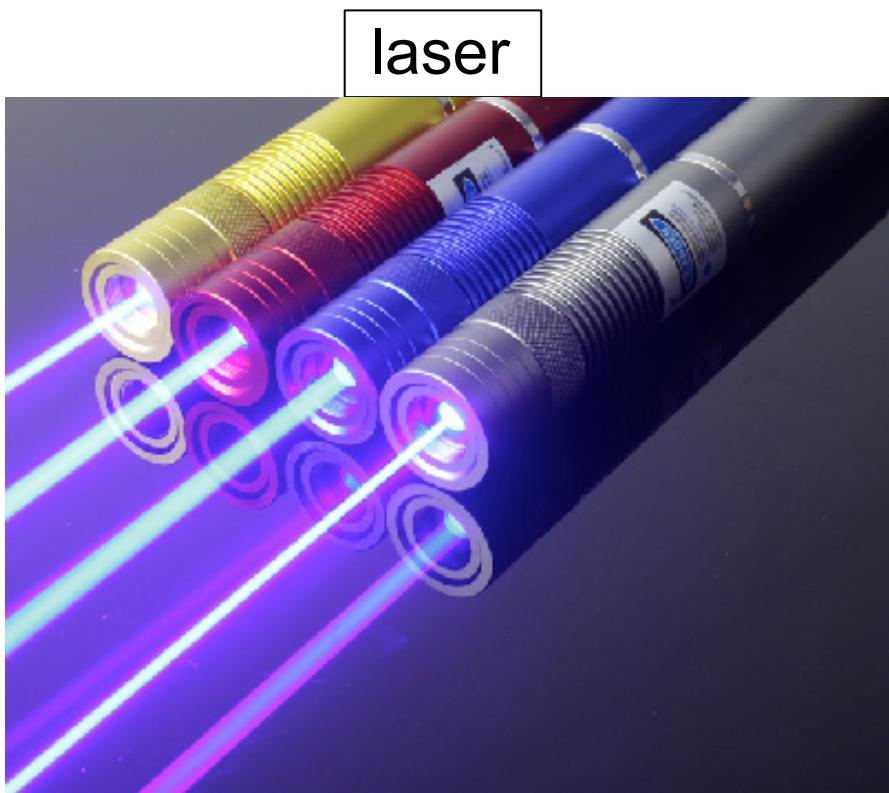
A. PICCARD E. HENRIOT P. EHRENFEST Ed. HERZEN Th. DE DONDER E. SCHRÖDINGER E. VERSCHAFFELT W. PAULI W. HEISENBERG R.H. FOWLER L. BRILLOUIN
P. DEBYE M. KNUDSEN W.L. BRAGG H.A. KRAMERS P.A.M. DIRAC A.H. COMPTON L. de BROGLIE M. BORN N. BOHR
I. LANGMUIR M. PLANCK Mme CURIE H.A. LORENTZ A. EINSTEIN P. LANGEVIN Ch.E. GUYE C.T.R. WILSON O.W. RICHARDSON
Absent : Sir W.H. BRAGG, H. DESLANDRES et E. VAN AUBEL



The first quantum revolution (1900 – 1940)

Deep modifications of ideas and concepts in Physics

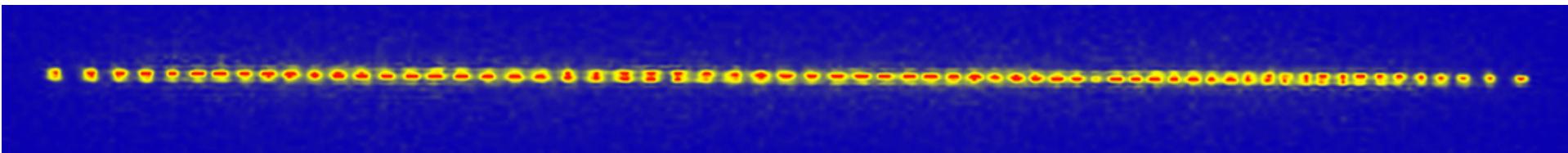
→ Led to unexpected groundbreaking technologies



Bell lab, 1947

A second quantum revolution (1980 – ??)

Observation and manipulation of **individual** quantum systems
(atoms, ions, photons, superconducting circuits...)



Chain of individual ions (R. Blatt, Innsbruck)

A second quantum revolution (1980 – ??)

Observation and manipulation of **individual** quantum systems
(atoms, ions, photons, superconducting circuits...)

Nobel Prize 2012

D. Wineland



S. Haroche



New fundamental studies

- Quantum superposition
- entanglement
- decoherence
- Wave-particle duality
- ...

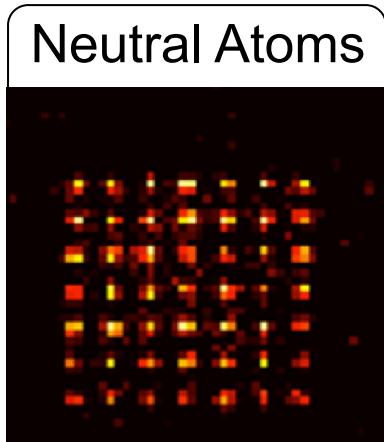


New applications ??????

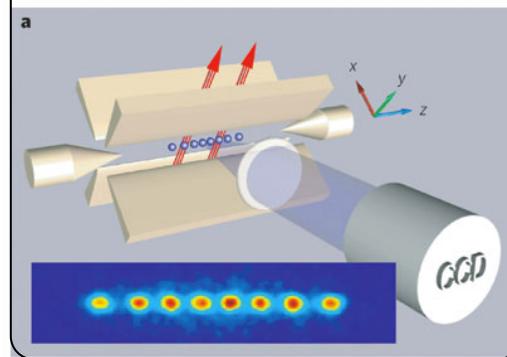
- Quantum information
- Sensing
- Quantum simulator
- Bioapplications
- ...????...????...???

A large number of promising quantum systems

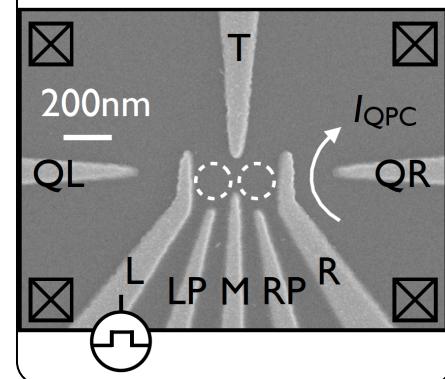
Neutral Atoms



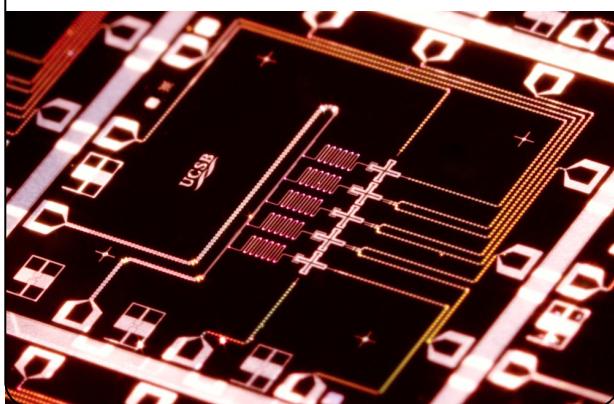
Ions in a Paul trap



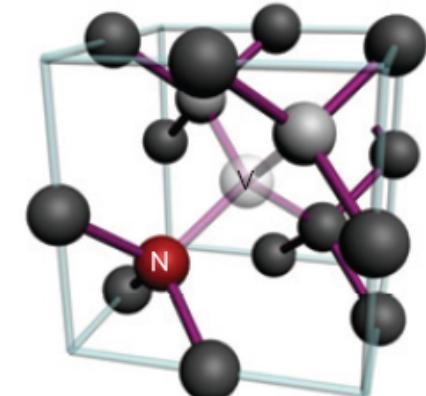
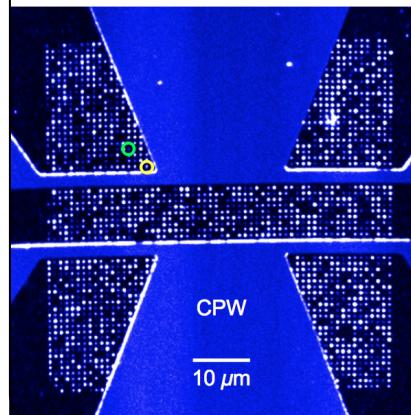
Quantum dot



Superconducting circuits

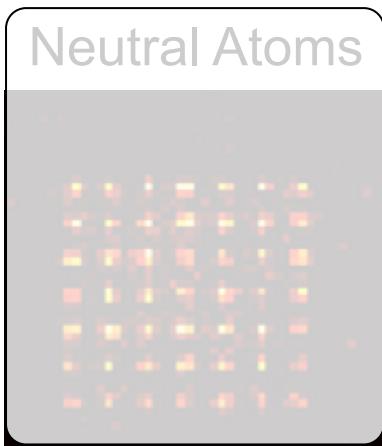


Defects in semiconductors

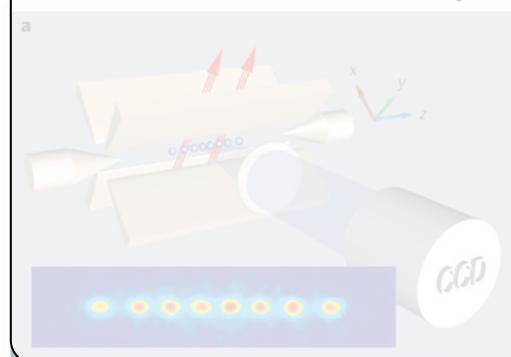


A large number of promising quantum systems

Neutral Atoms



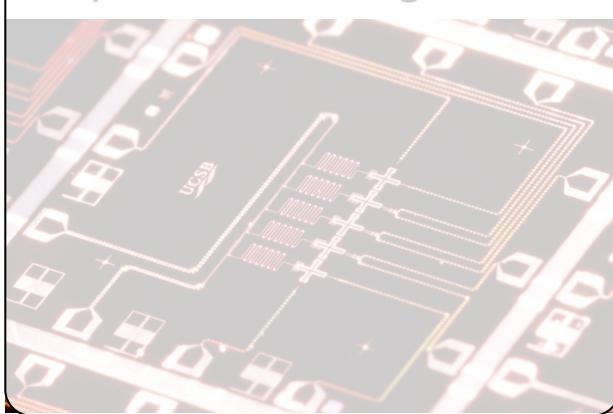
Ions in a Paul trap



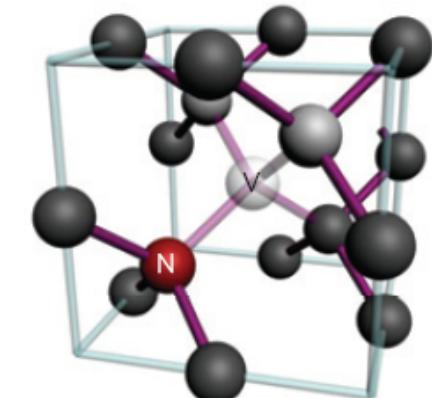
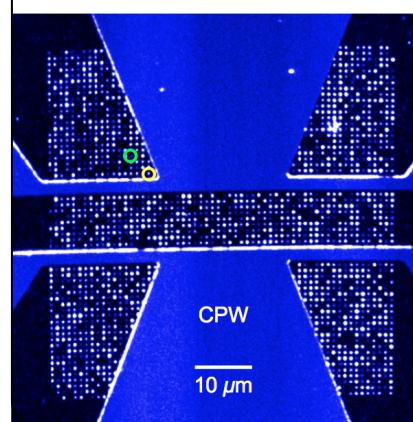
Quantum dot



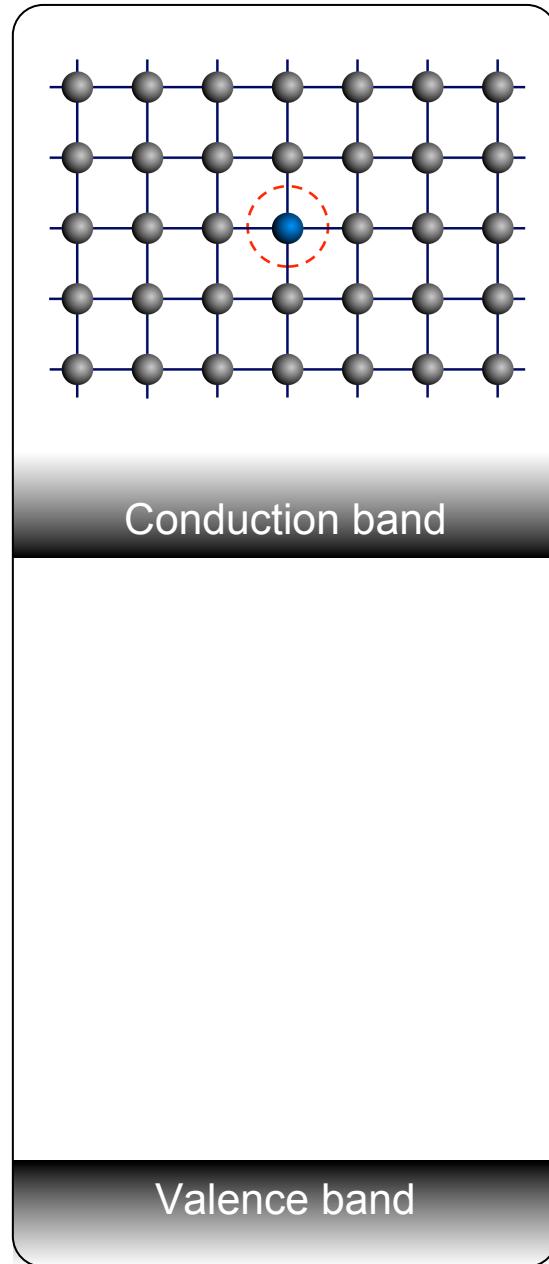
Superconducting circuits



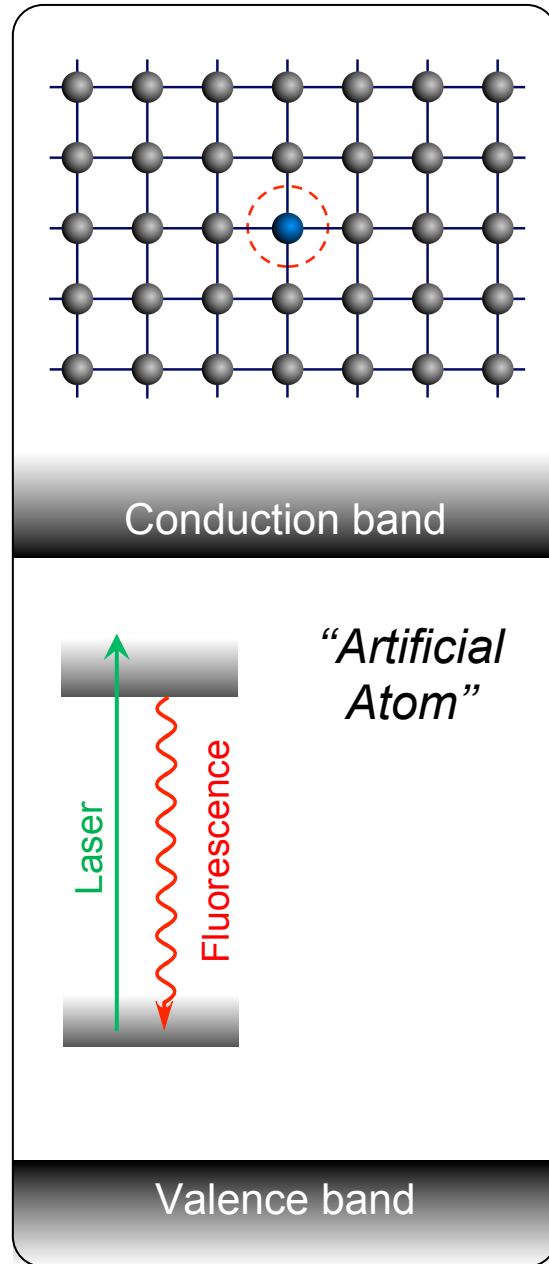
Defects in semiconductors



Deep defects in wide-bandgap materials



Deep defects in wide-bandgap materials

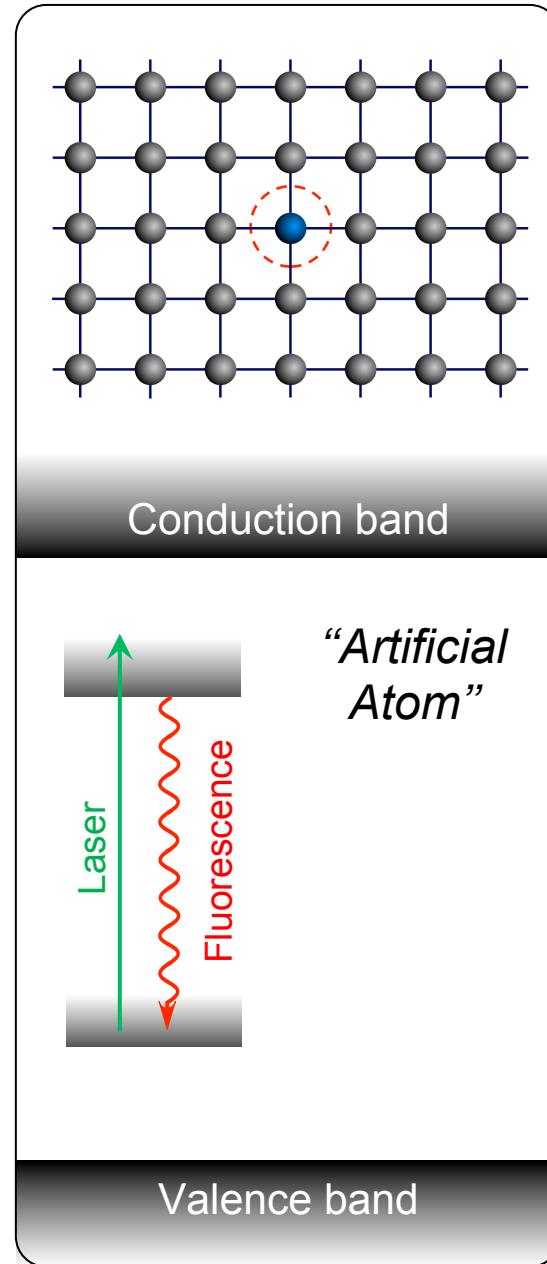


Deep defects in wide-bandgap materials

Single Photon Source



- Quantum cryptography
- Single photon interference



Deep defects in wide-bandgap materials

Single Photon Source

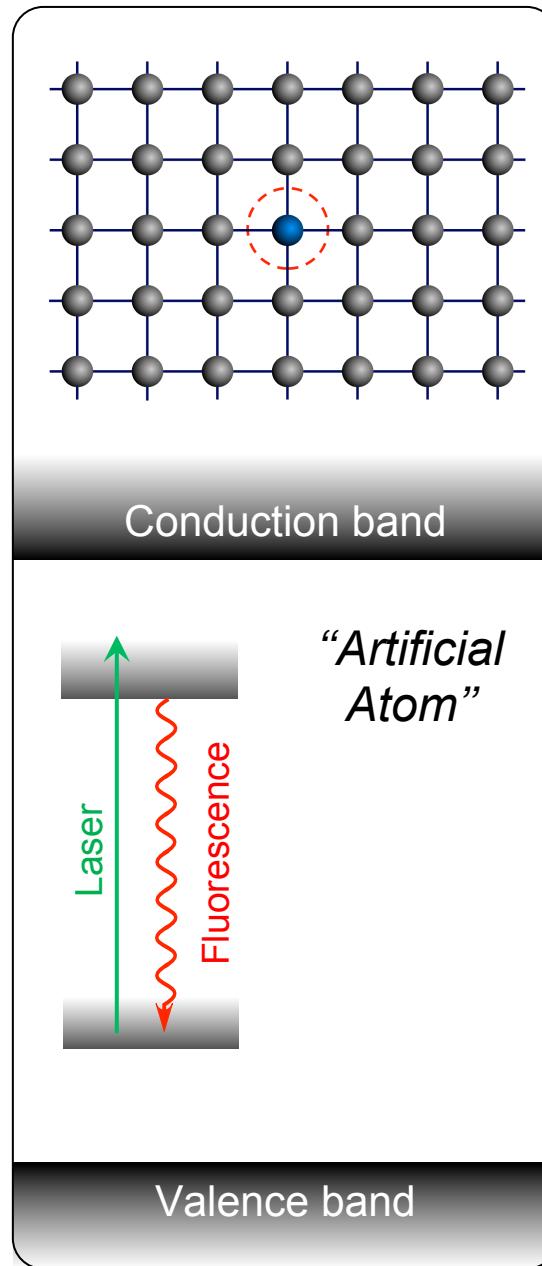


- Quantum cryptography
- Single photon interference

Fluorescent Biomarkers



Mohan, *Nano Lett.* **10**, 3692 (2010)



Deep defects in wide-bandgap materials

Single Photon Source

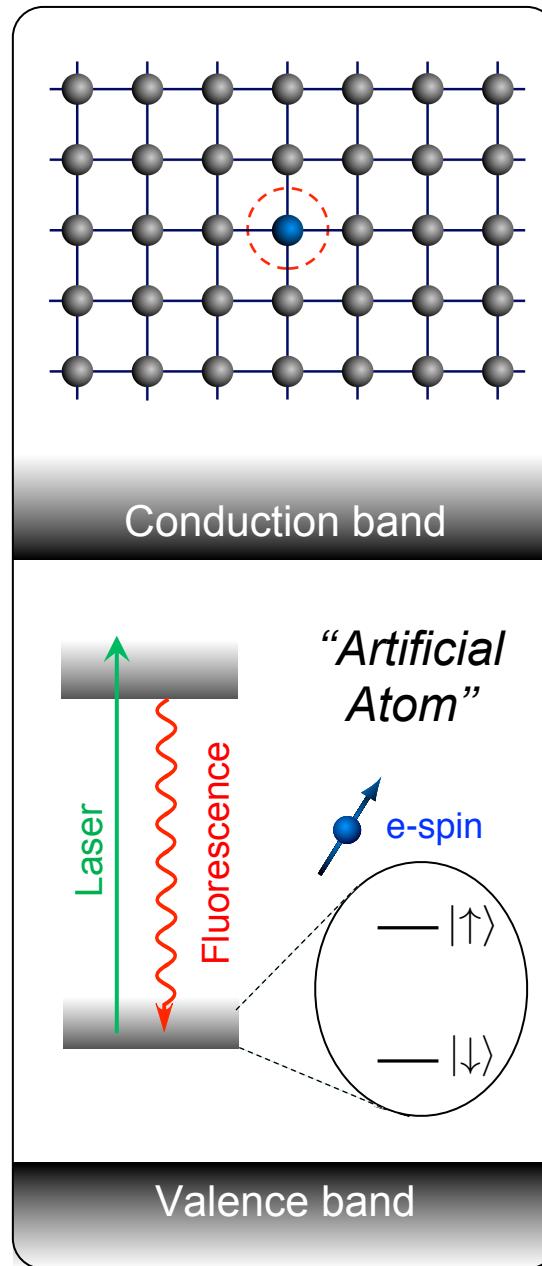


- Quantum cryptography
- Single photon interference

Fluorescent Biomarkers



Mohan, *Nano Lett.* **10**, 3692 (2010)



Deep defects in wide-bandgap materials

Single Photon Source

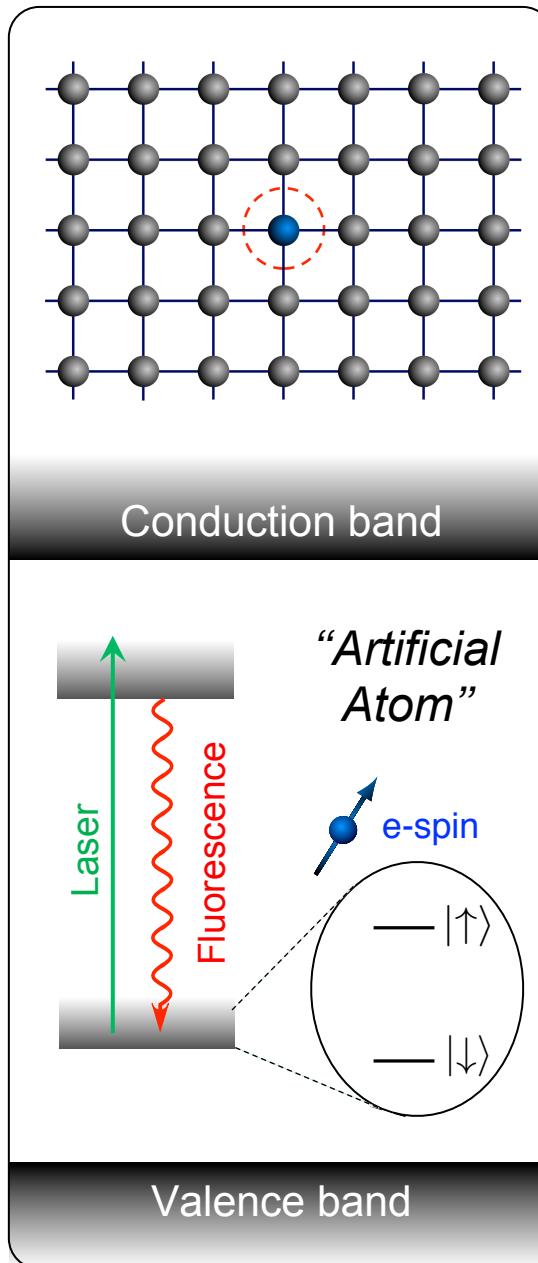


- Quantum cryptography
- Single photon interference

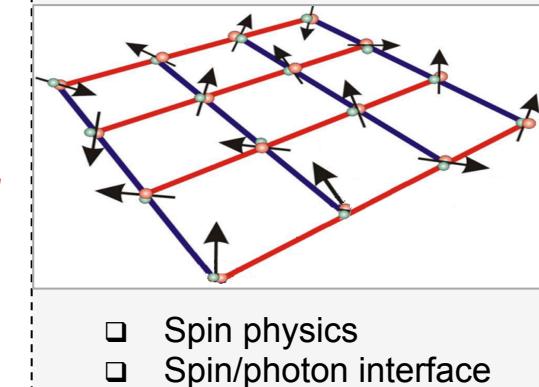
Fluorescent Biomarkers



Mohan, Nano Lett. **10**, 3692 (2010)

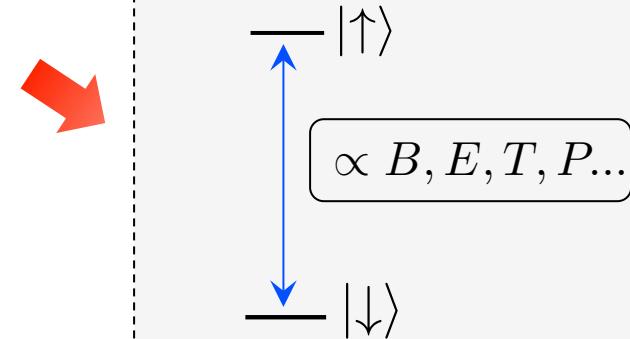


Quantum Information



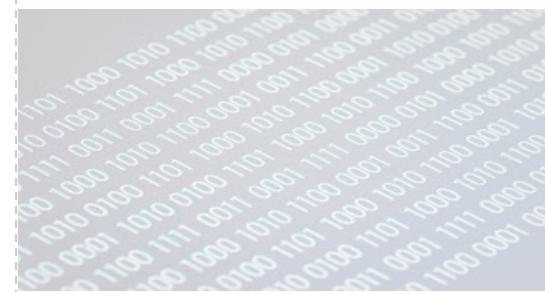
- Spin physics
- Spin/photon interface

Quantum sensing



Deep defects in wide-bandgap materials

Single Photon Source

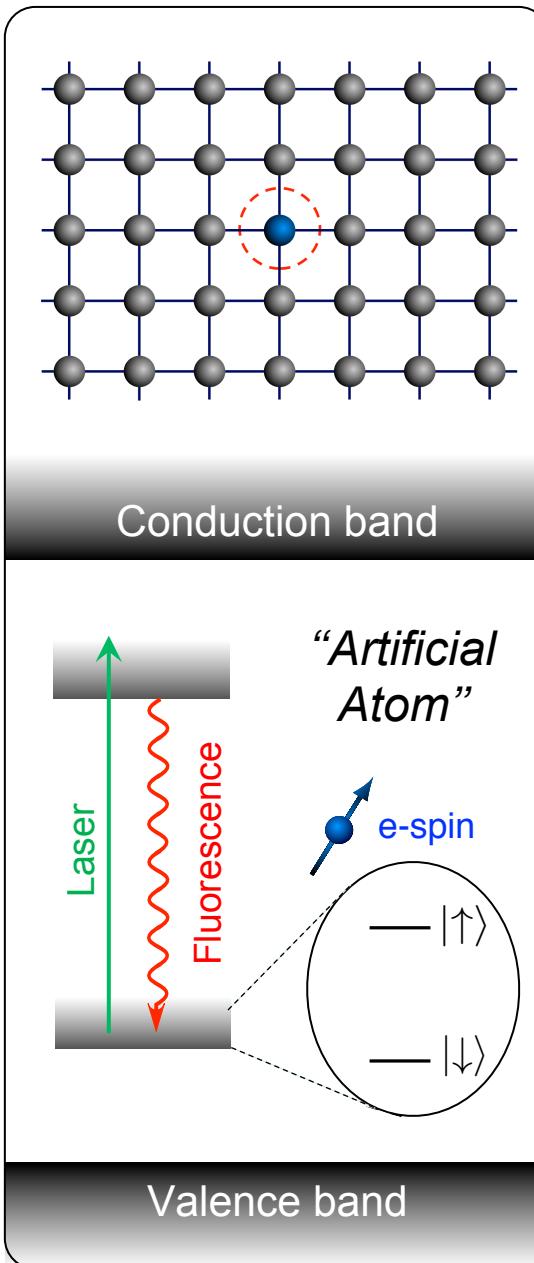


- Quantum cryptography
- Single photon interference

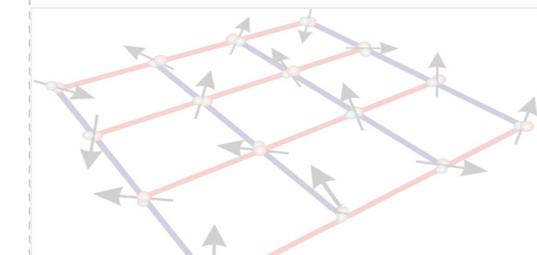
Fluorescent Biomarkers



Mohan, Nano Lett. 10, 3692 (2010)

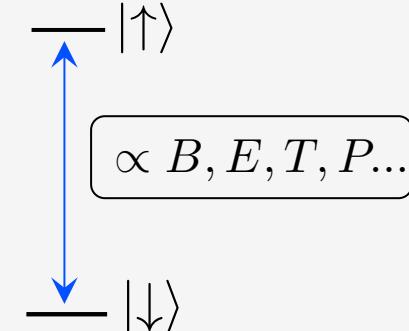


Quantum Information



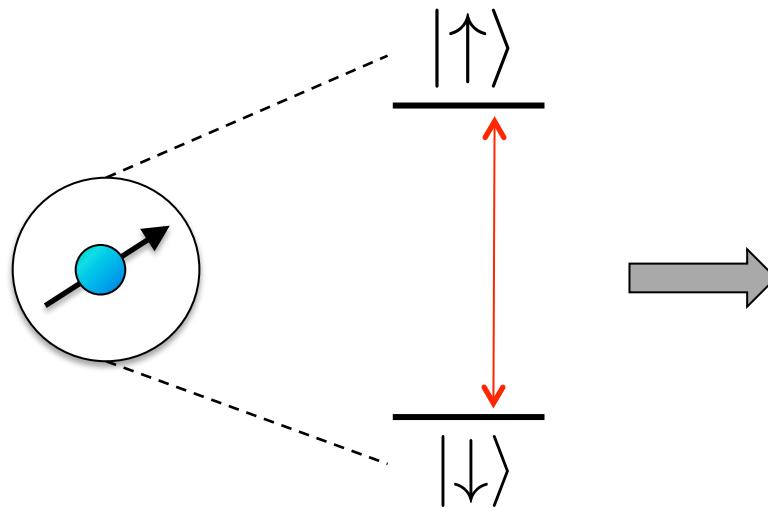
- Spin physics
- Spin/photon interface

Quantum sensing

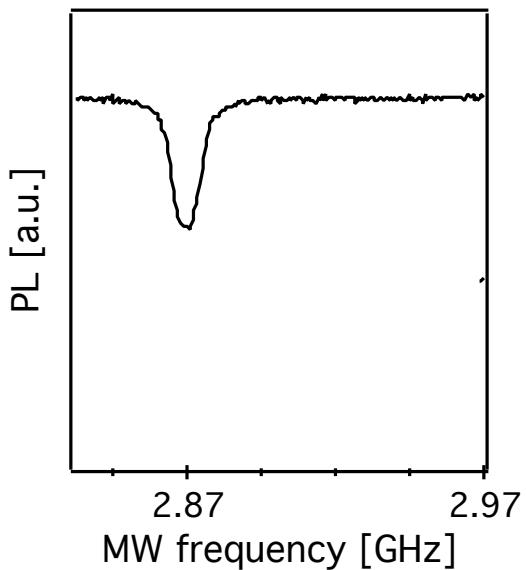


Magnetic field sensing with a single spin

Single e-spin

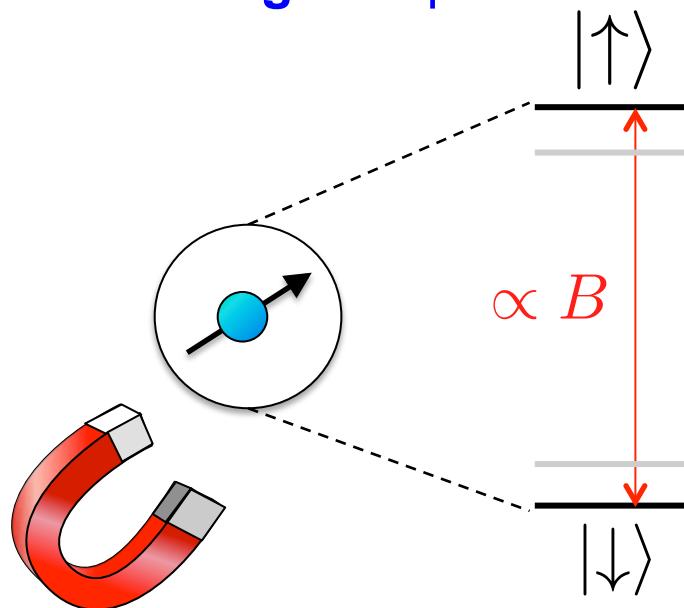


Electron Spin Resonance (ESR)

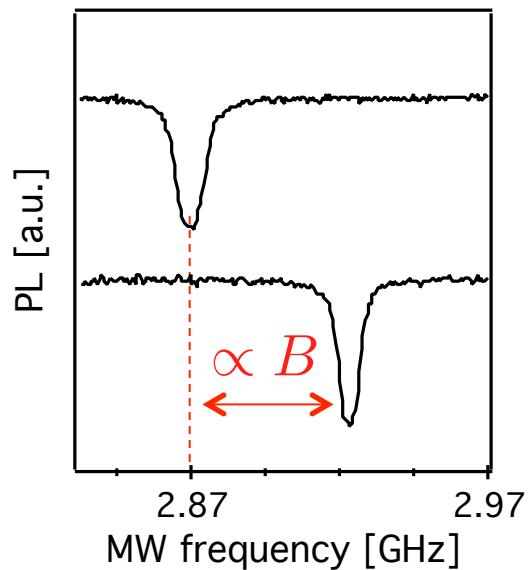


Magnetic field sensing with a single spin

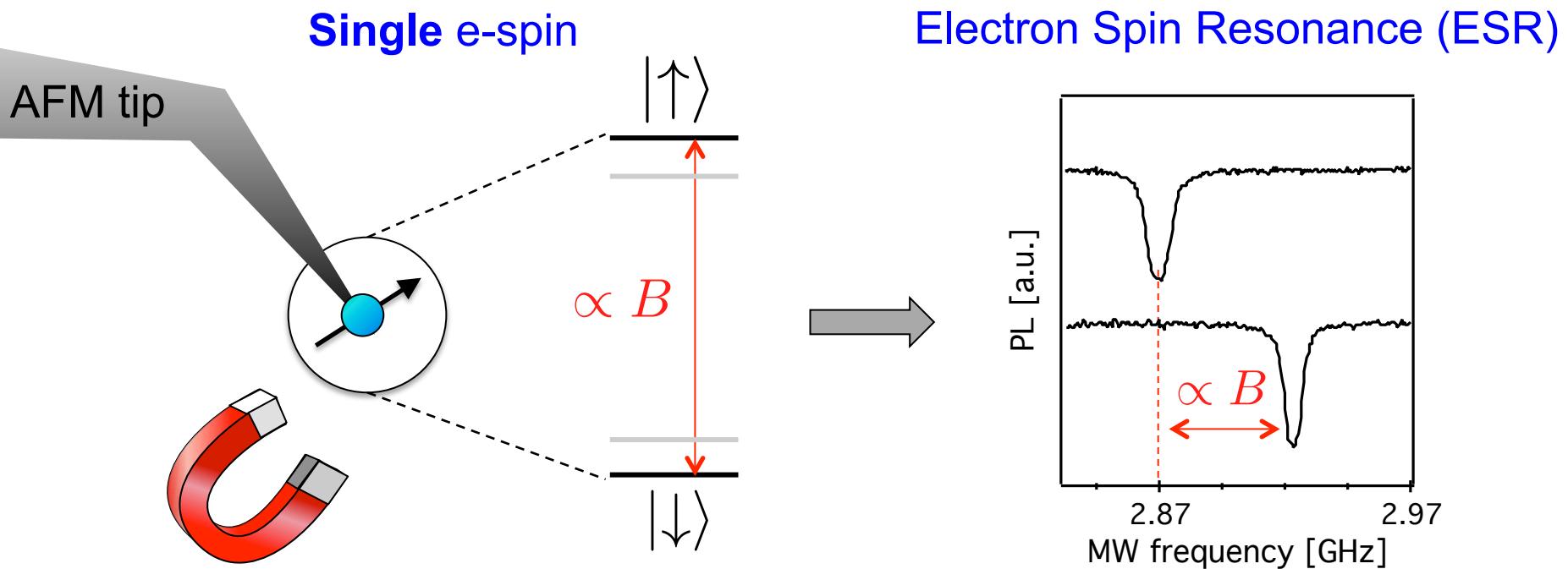
Single e-spin



Electron Spin Resonance (ESR)

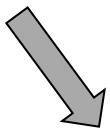


Magnetic field imaging with a single spin



Seminal proposal: Chernobrod and Berman

“Spin microscope based on optically detected magnetic resonance”
J. Appl. Phys. **97** 014903 (2005).



Can be realized with **NV defects in diamond**

Maze, Nature (2008), Balasubramanian, Nature (2008)





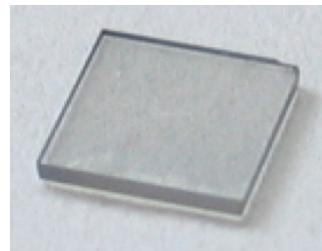
Diamond for quantum technologies

Conduction band

5.5 eV

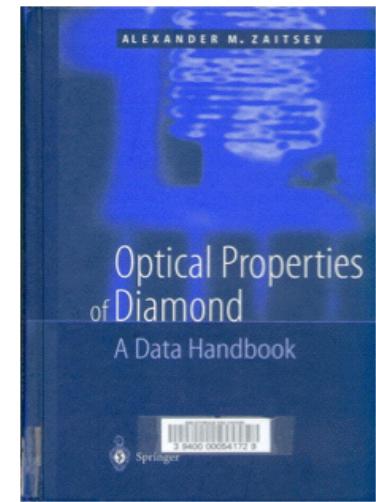
Valence band

A “perfect” diamond would not absorb visible light...



... but more than 500 defects are optically active

→ Color centers

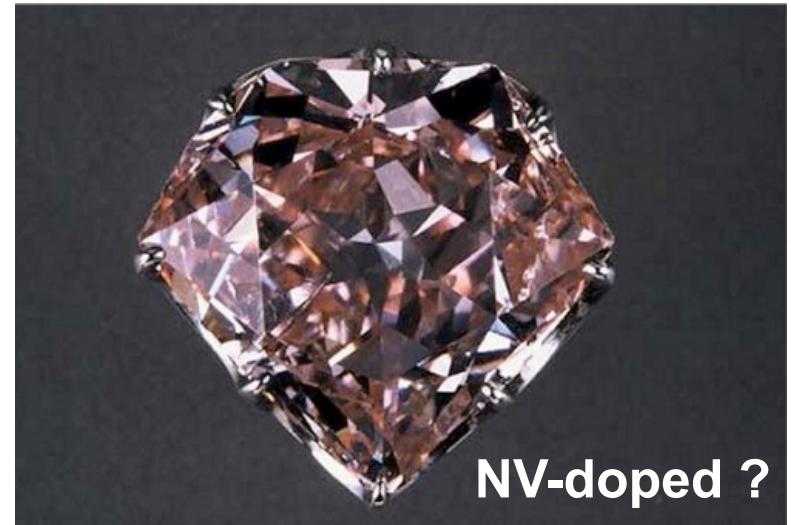


The « Hope » diamond
(Washington)



B-doped

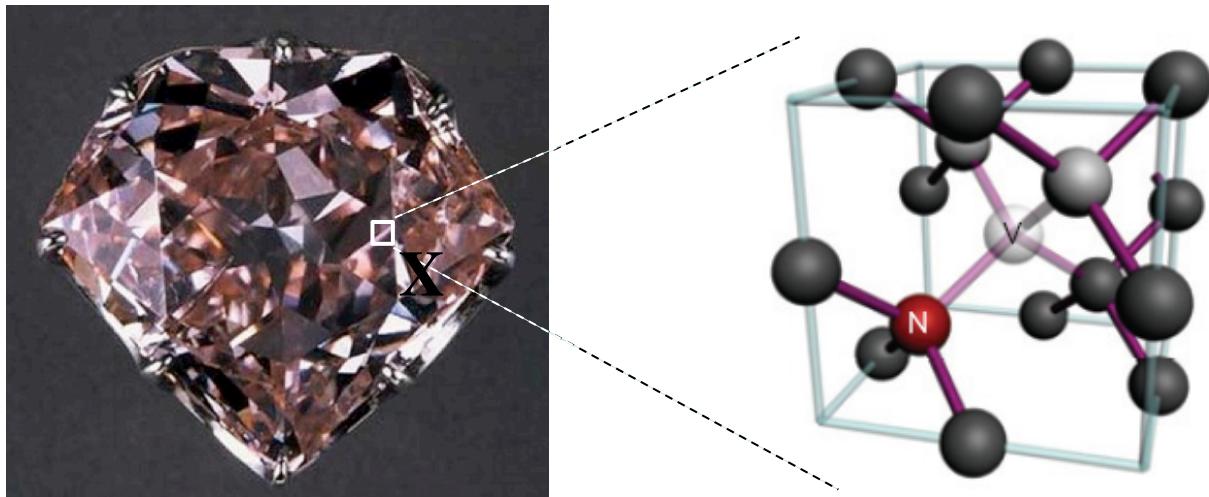
The « Hortensia » diamond
(Louvre, Paris)



NV-doped ?

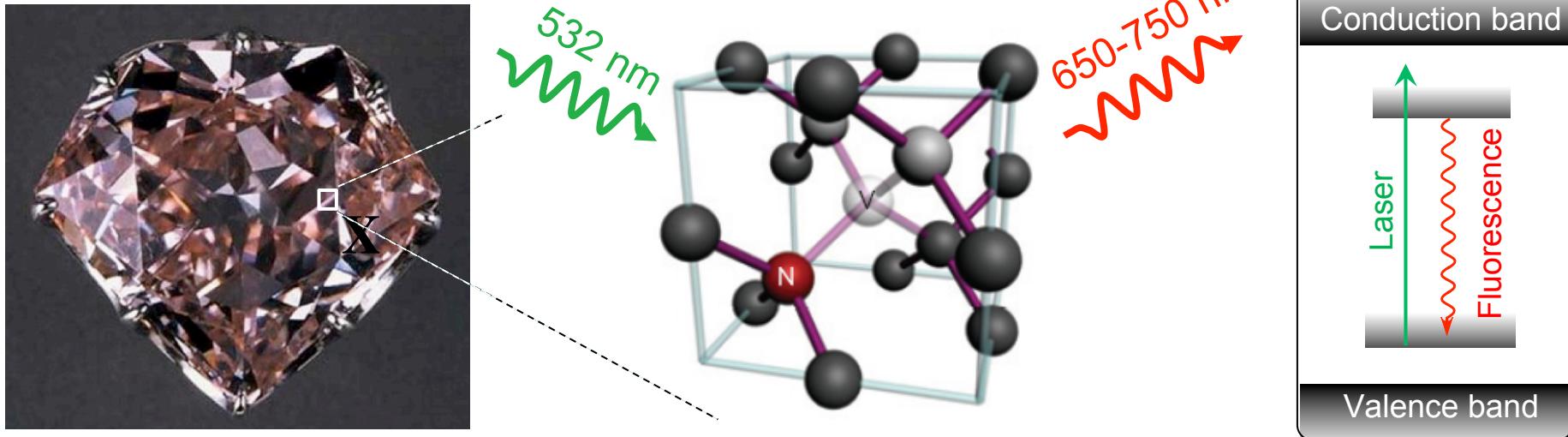
Nitrogen-Vacancy (NV) defect in diamond

- An artificial atom “*nestled*” in the diamond lattice



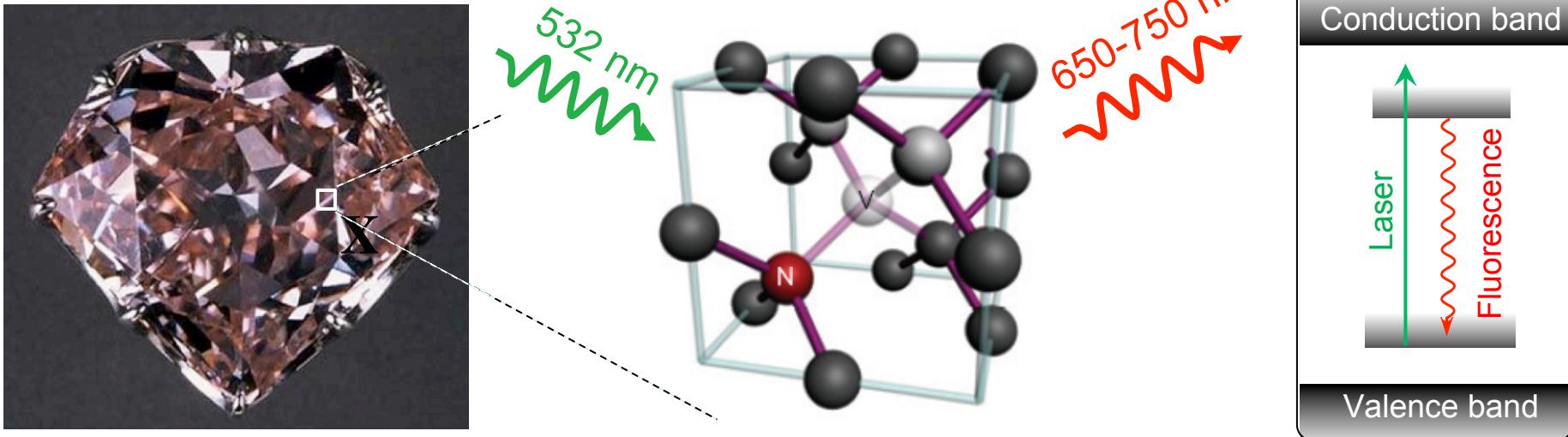
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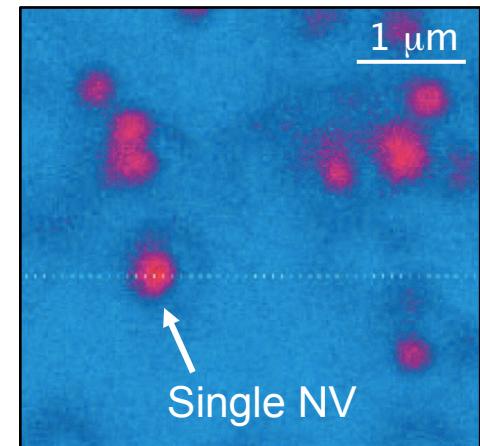
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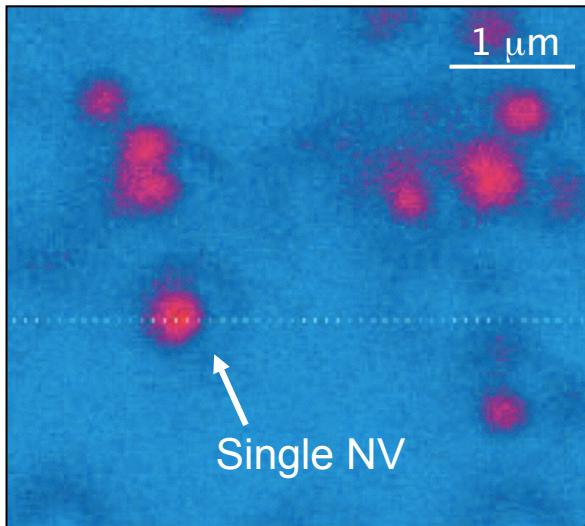
- Detection at the single emitter level
at room T – perfect photostability

Gruber *et al.*, *Science* **276**, 2012 (1997)

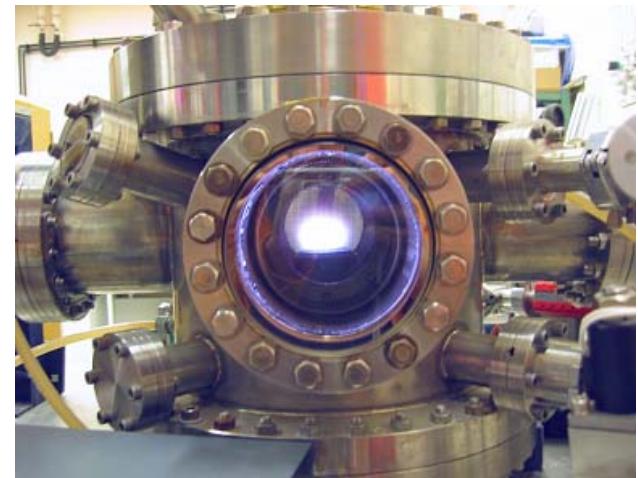


Engineering NV defect in diamond

1997

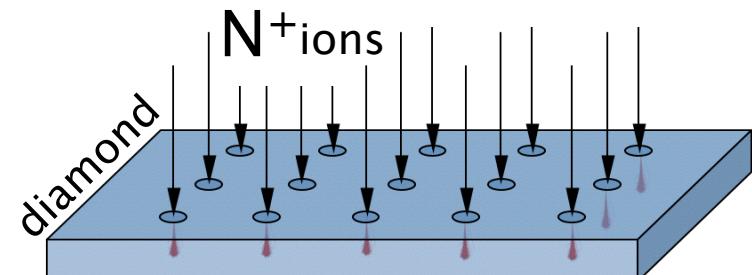
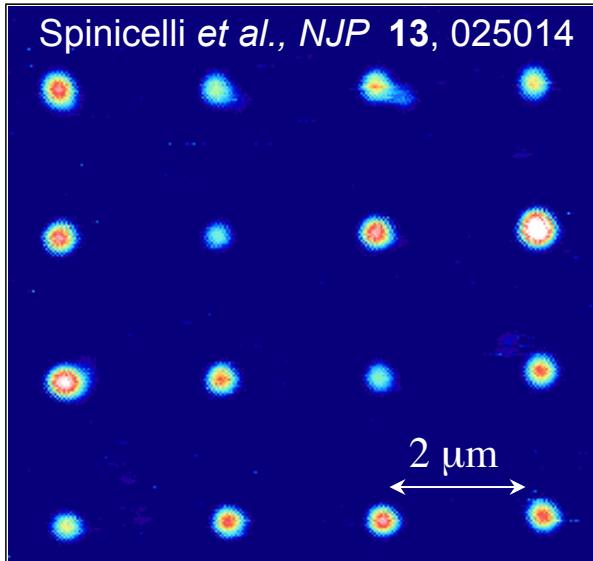


High purity
diamond using
CVD growth



2012

Spinicelli *et al.*, *NJP* 13, 025014



Meijer group (Leipzig)

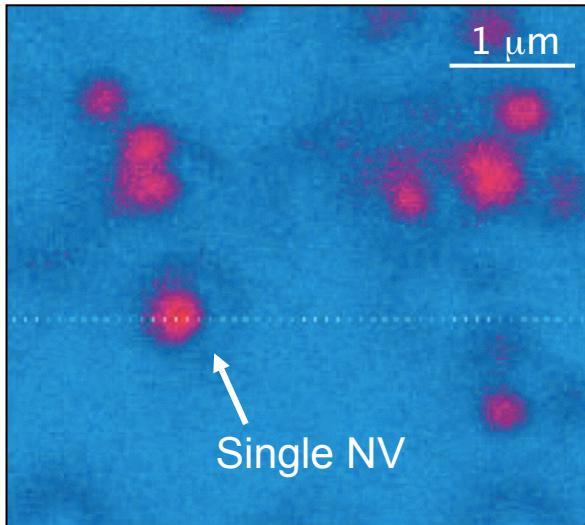
A. Tallaire and J. Achard (Villetaneuse)



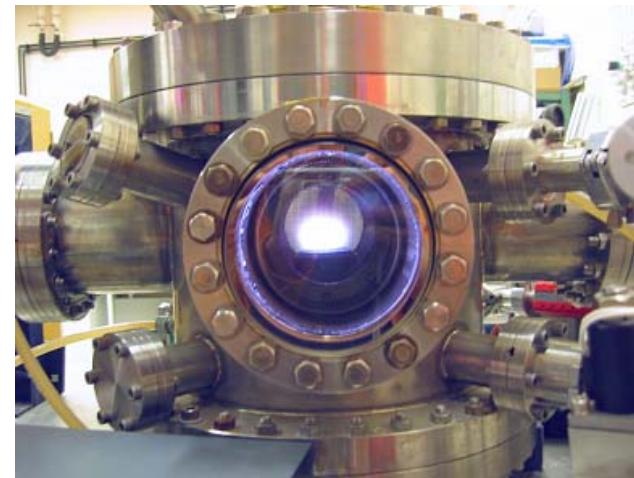
NV defect engineering through
nanoscale ion implantation

Engineering NV defect in diamond

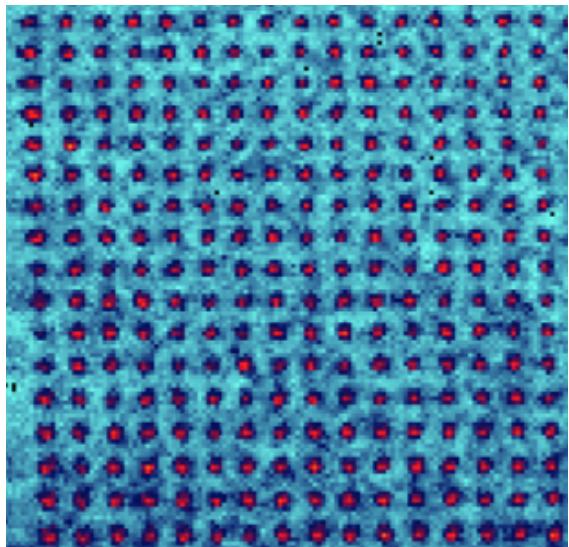
1997



High purity
diamond using
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A. Tallaire and J. Achard (Villetaneuse)

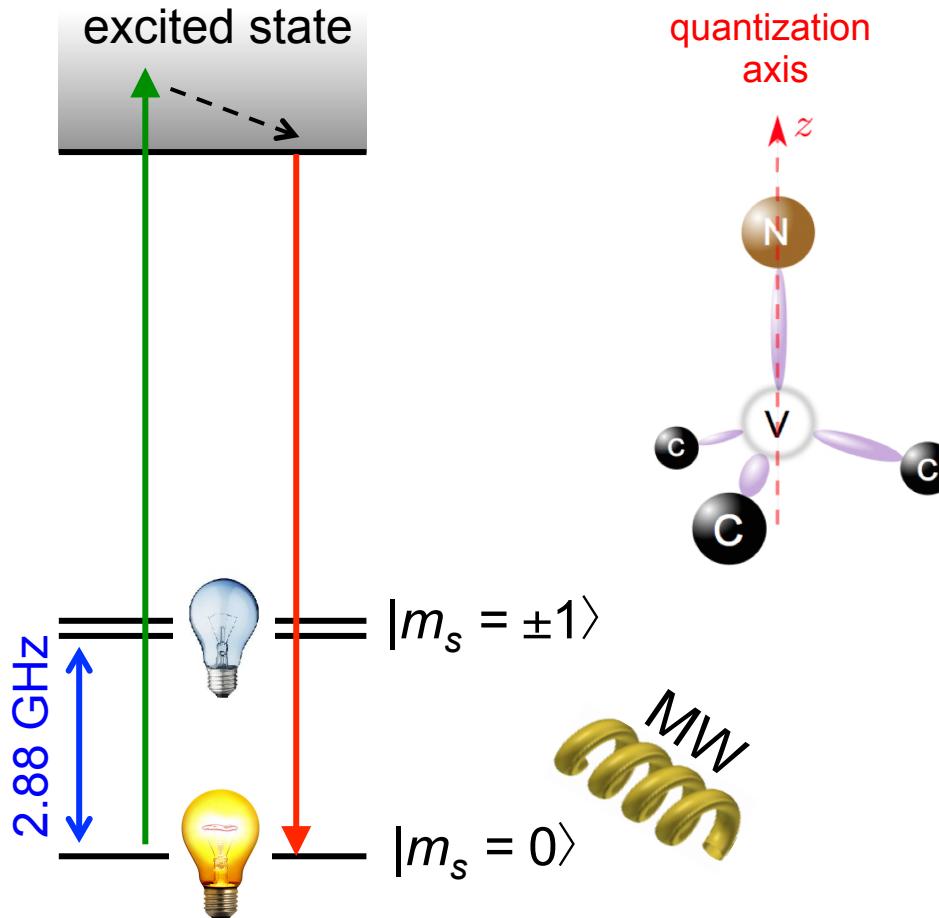


NANOSOLUTIONS
by
O R S A Y P H Y S I C S

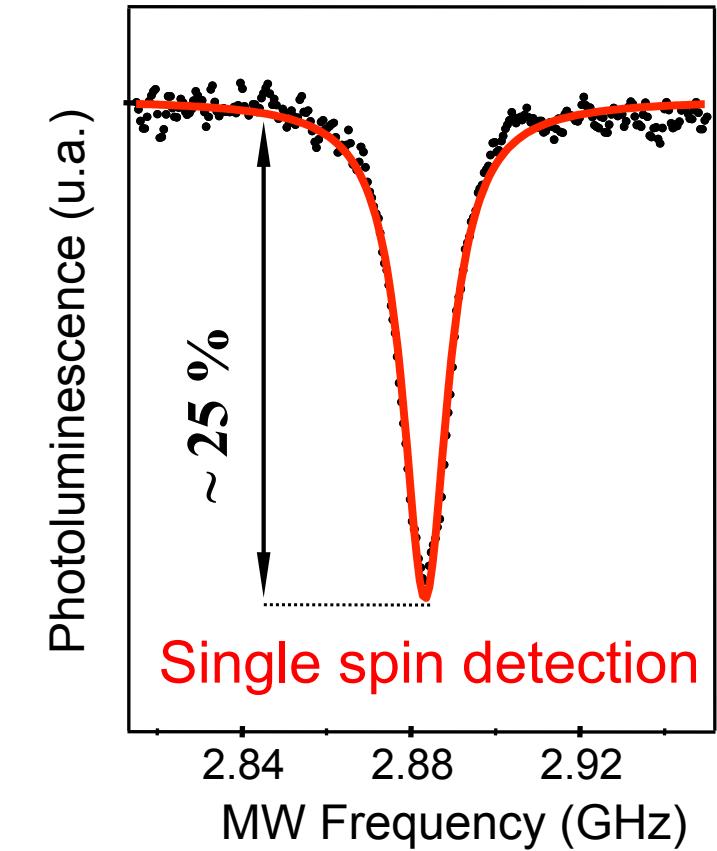
Focused Ion Beam (FIB)
for nanoscale implantation
of NV defects

Spin properties

- Artificial atom with a spin triplet ($S=1$) ground state



Spin-dependent fluorescence

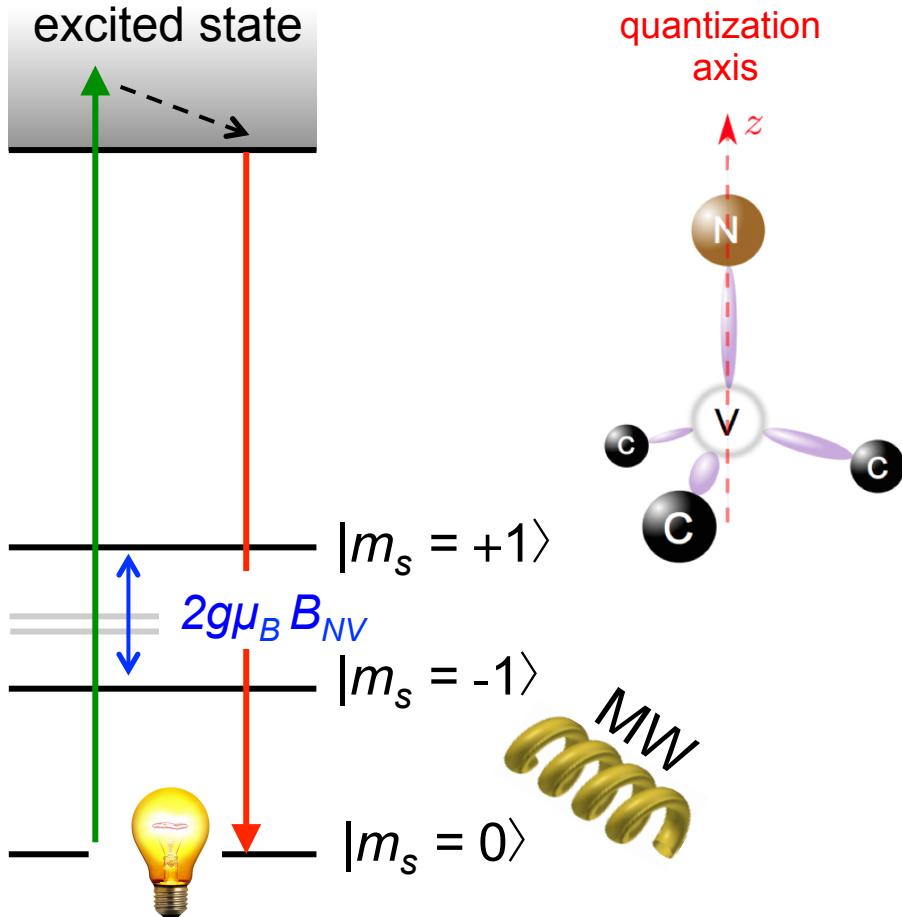


NV = e-spin qubit

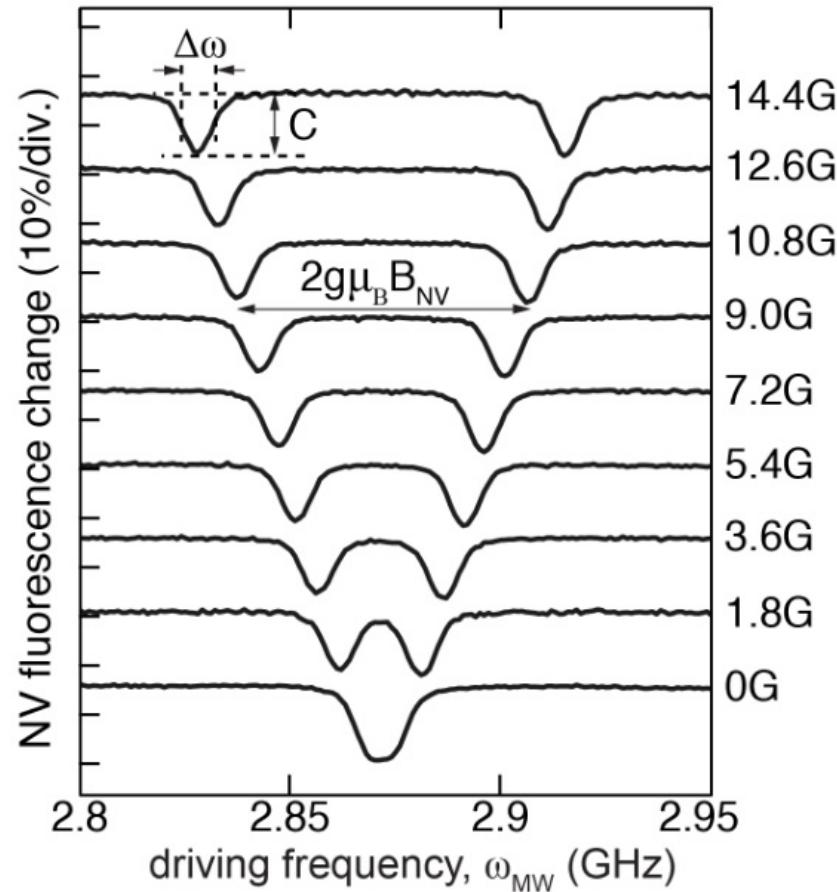
Coherence time $T_2 \sim ms$ @ room T

Spin properties

- Artificial atom with a spin triplet ($S=1$) ground state



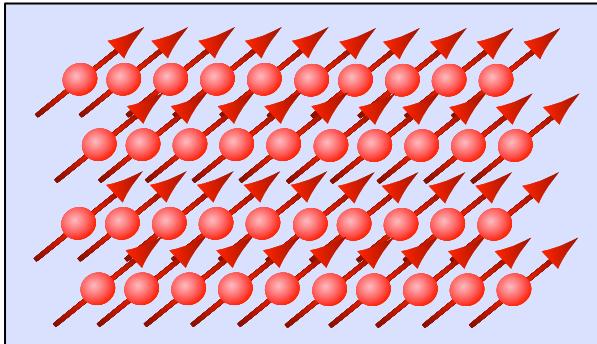
Spin-dependent fluorescence



NV defect
= magnetometer

Various experimental configurations

➤ Magnetic sensing with an ensemble of NV defect



Sensitivity

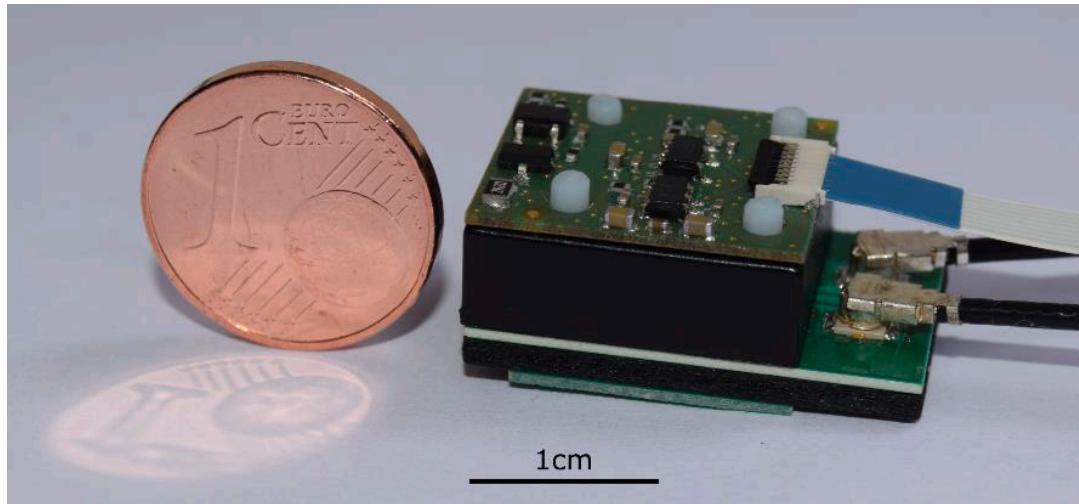
$$\eta \propto \frac{1}{C \sqrt{NRT_2^*}}$$

ESR contrast Number of NVs Collection efficiency Coherence time

See recent review – arXiv:1903.08176

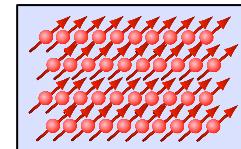


- ❑ sensitivity down to few $\text{nT} \cdot \text{Hz}^{-1/2}$

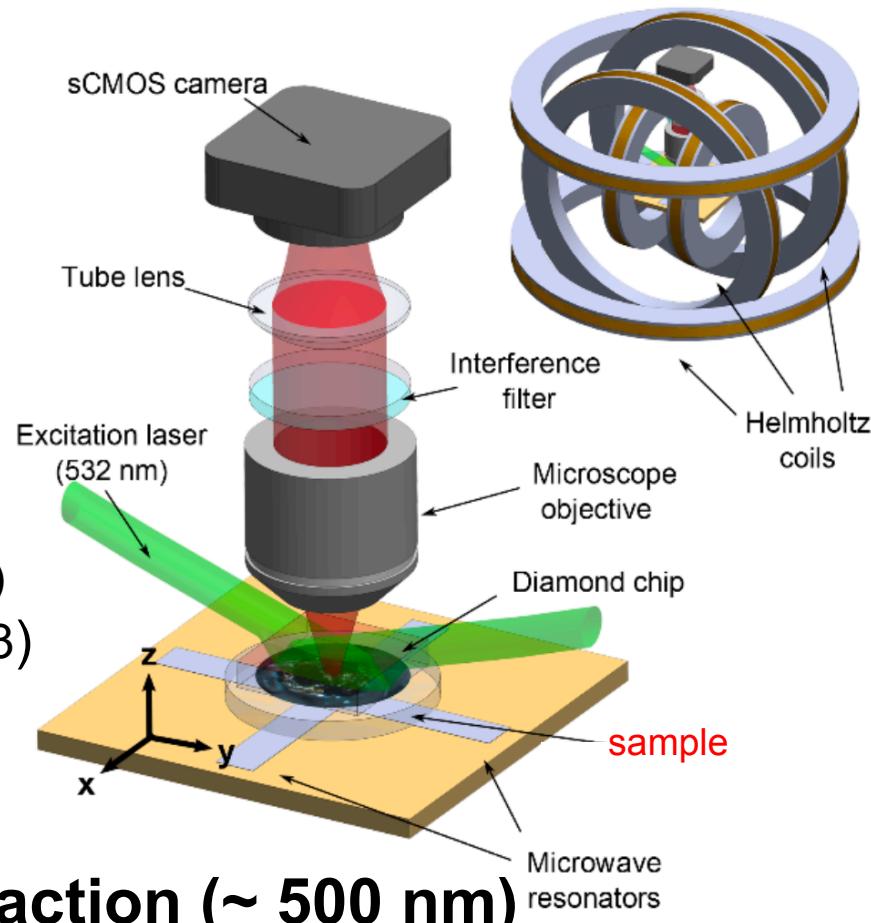
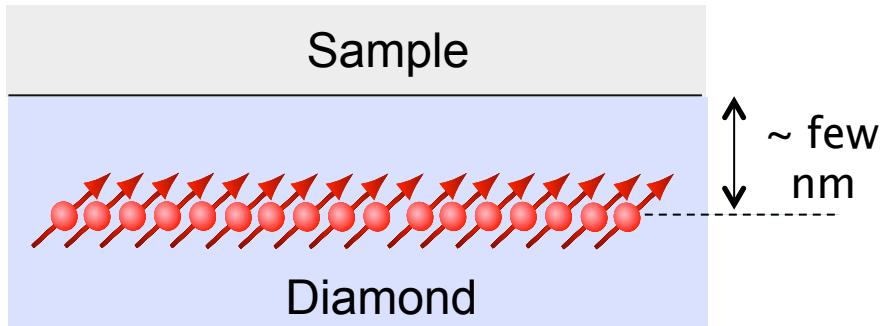


Various experimental configurations

- Magnetic sensing with an ensemble of NV defects
- Magnetic imaging with an ensemble of NV defect



requires NV-doped layers close to the surface



Some applications

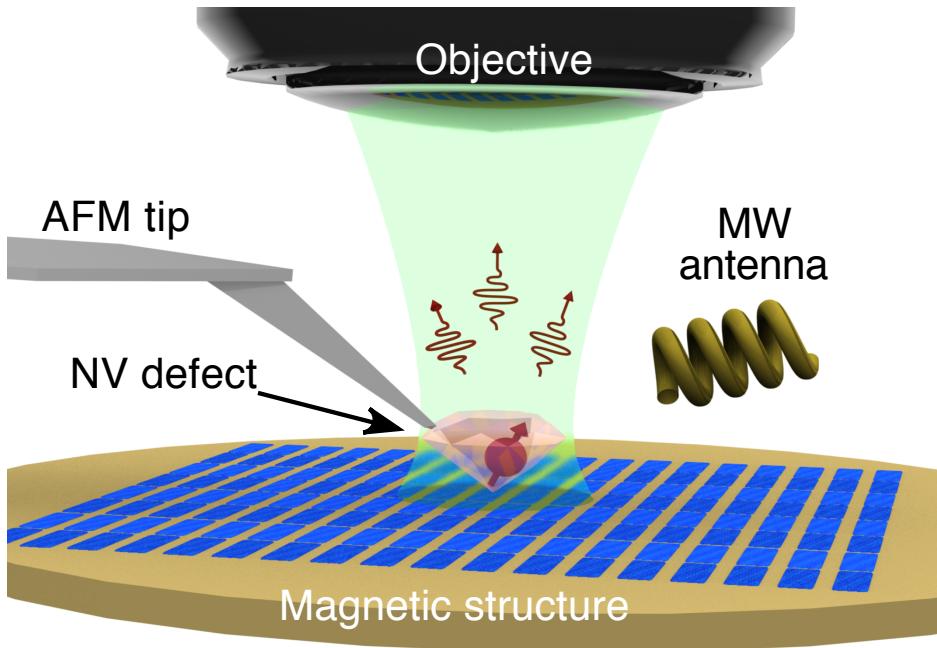
- Paleomagnetism – Fu, Science (2014)
- Biomagnetism - Le Sage, Nature (2013)
- MRI – Glenn, Nature (2018)
- Neuron activity - Barry, PNAS (2016)

Spatial resolution limited by diffraction (~ 500 nm)

Scanning-NV magnetometry

Related works

Harvard, Basel, Stuttgart,
Ulm, ETHZ, UCSB...

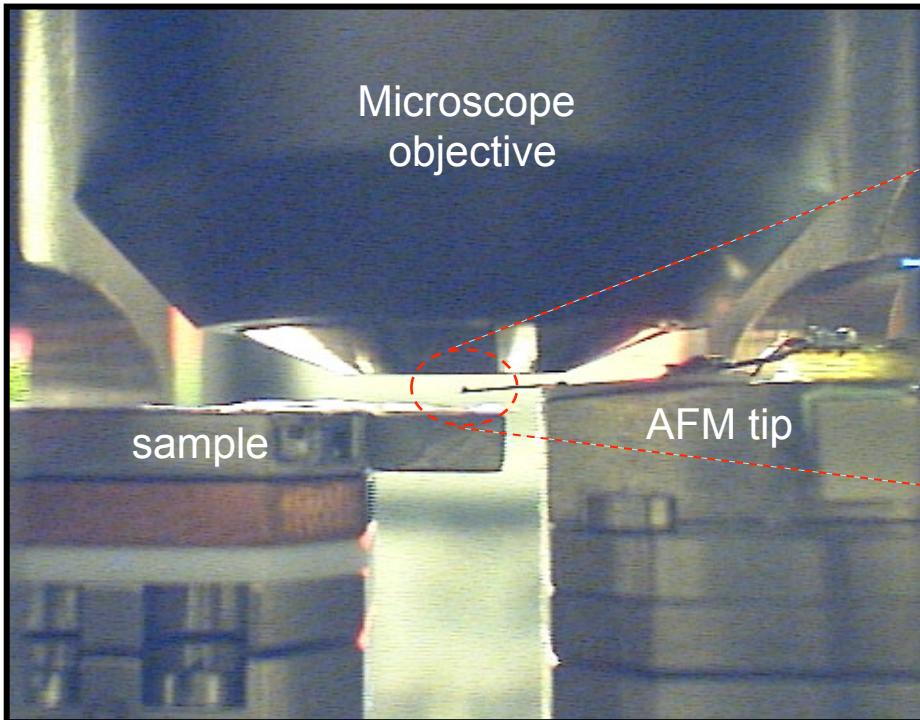


- ★ Quantitative and vectorial
(sensitivity - $1 \mu\text{T}/\text{Hz}^{-1/2}$)
- ★ No magnetic back-action
- ★ Operation from 4K to 300K
- ★ Spatial resolution limited by the probe-to-sample distance d

Scanning-NV magnetometry

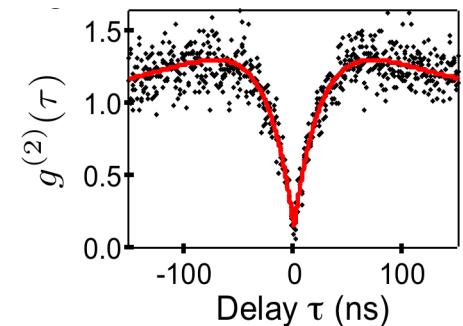
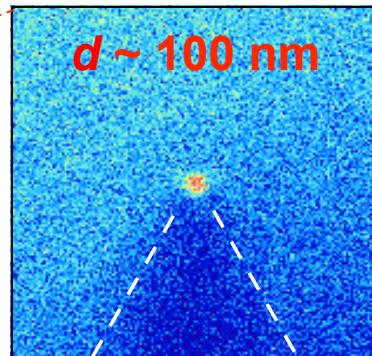
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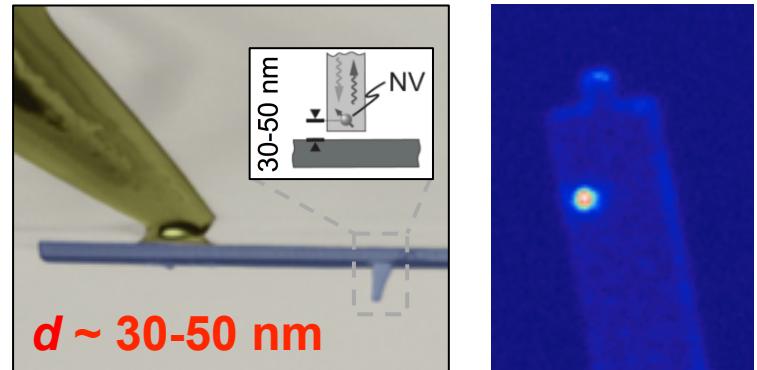
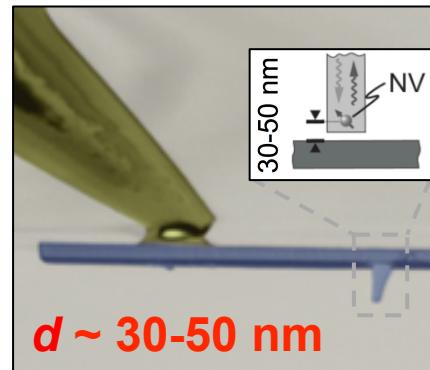
- ★ Quantitative and vectorial
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- ★ No magnetic back-action
- ★ Operation from 4K to 300K
- ★ Spatial resolution limited by the probe-to-sample distance d

First experiments with nanodiamonds



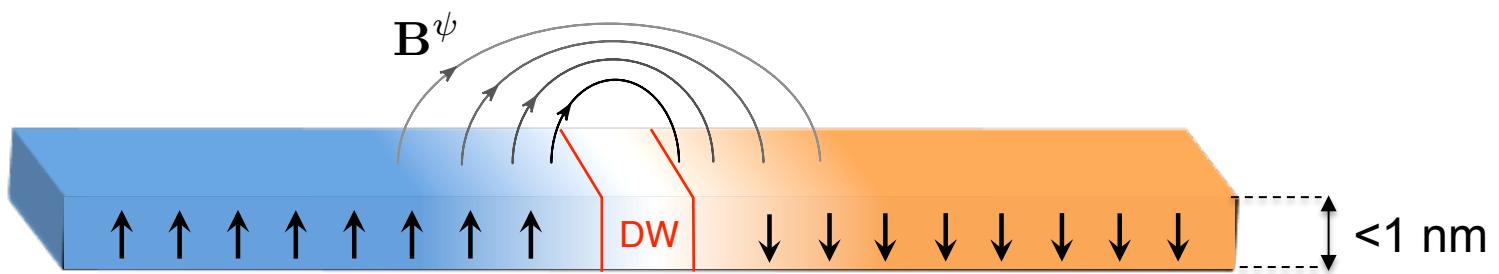
Rondin, *APL* (2012), *Nat Com.* (2013)

All-diamond scanning probe tips



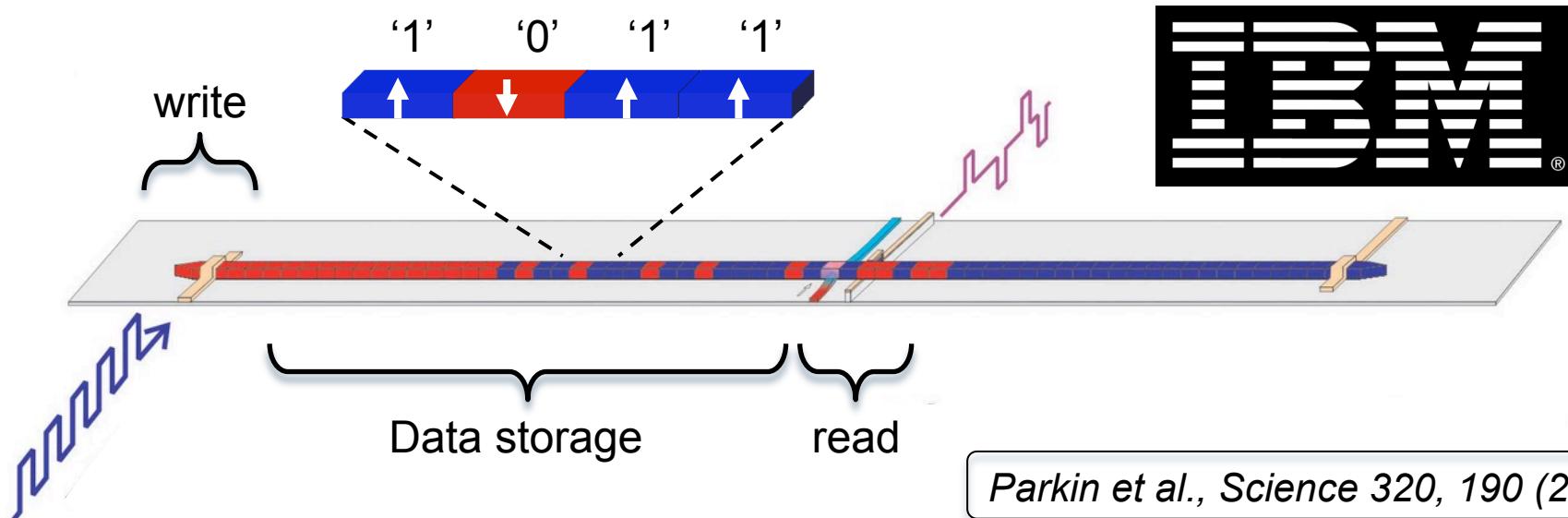
Commercially available since 2018

Physics of spin textures in ultrathin ferromagnets

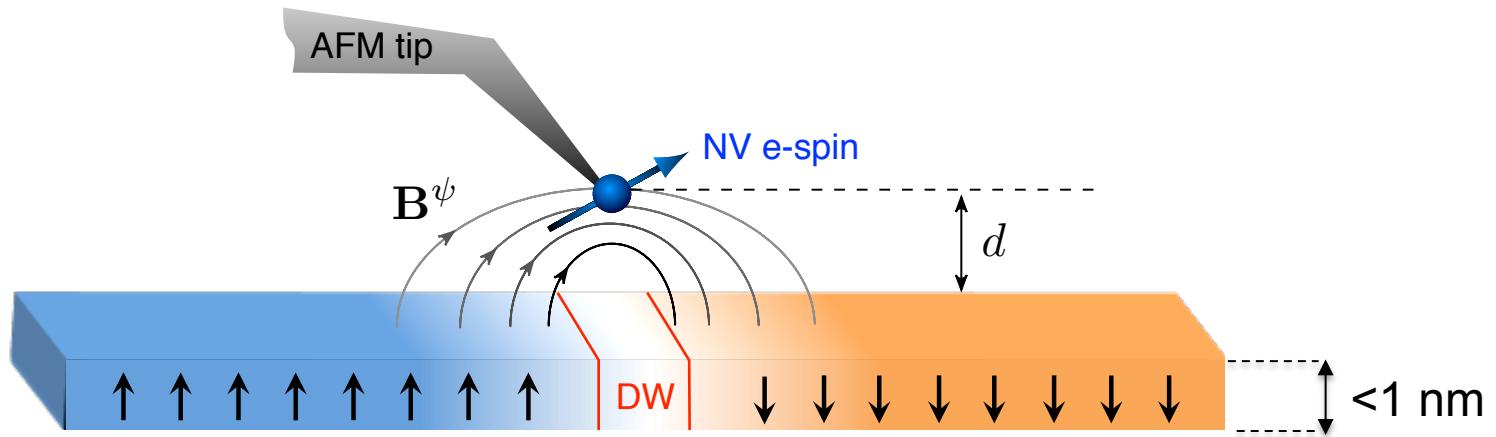


Applications for a new generation of spintronic devices

e. g. : the domain wall (DW) “racetrack memory”



Physics of spin textures in ultrathin ferromagnets

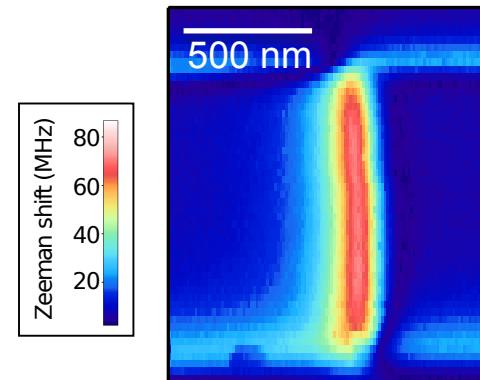


Thermal jumps
of domain walls



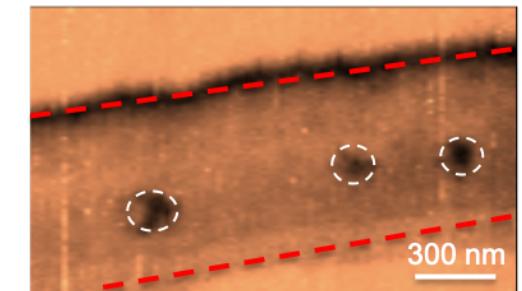
Tetienne, *Science* (2014)

DW inner structure
Bloch vs Néel



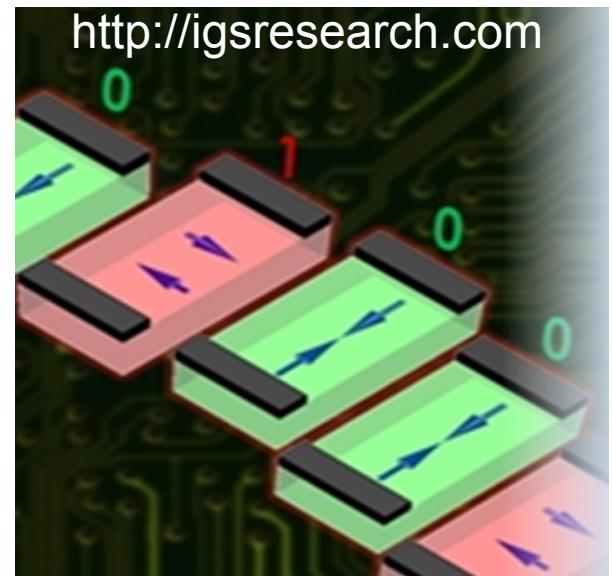
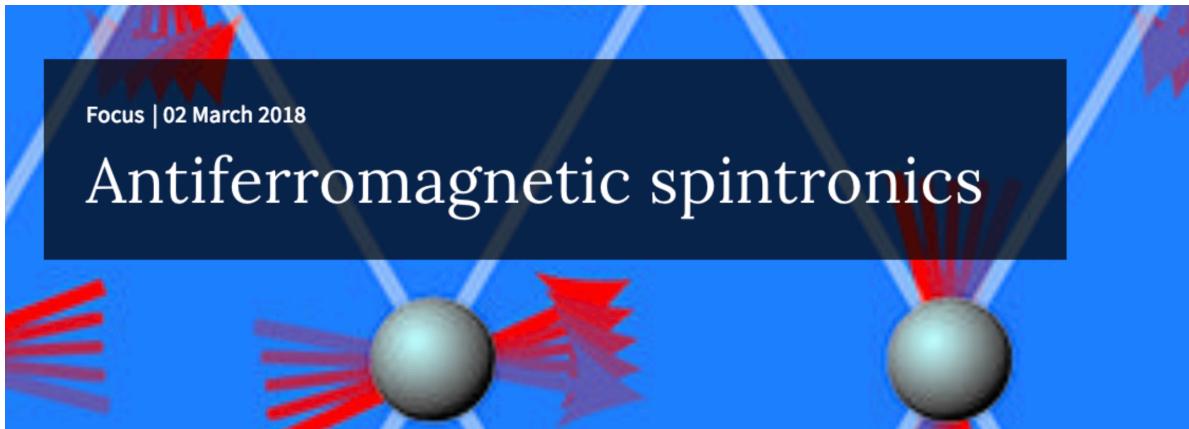
Tetienne, *Nat. Comm.* (2015)

From DW to
skyrmions



Emerging field of antiferromagnetic spintronics

Special focus, Nature Physics (2018)



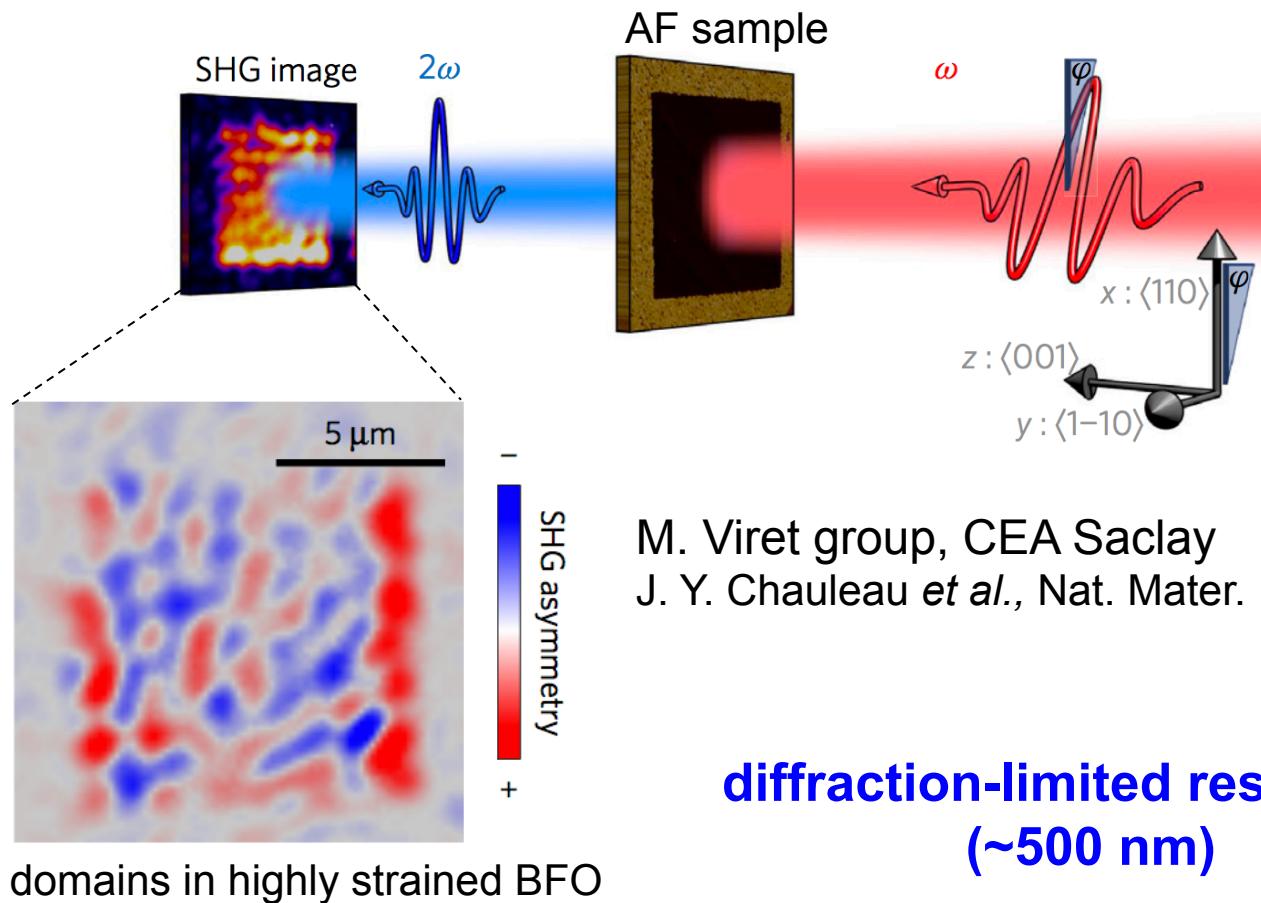
- Higher switching frequency (*THz vs GHz for ferromagnets*)
- Almost no magnetic field generated,
 - Highly stable devices
 - No cross-talk between neighboring cells (high density device)

Imaging spin textures in antiferromagnets (AFs)

Second Harmonic Generation (SHG) microscopy

Fiebig *et al.*, JOSA B **22**, 96-118 (2005) – review paper

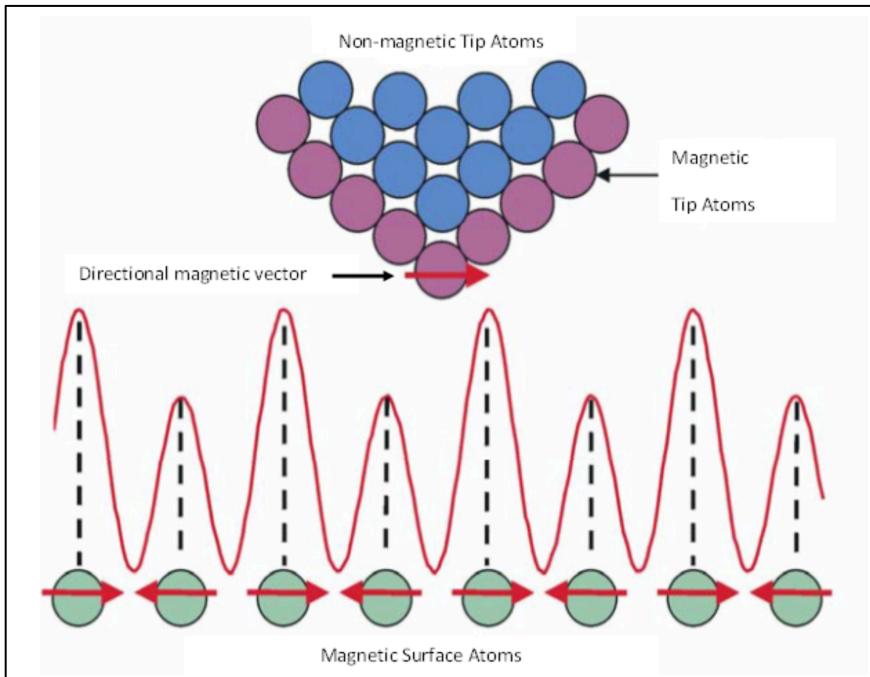
A recent example



Imaging spin textures in antiferromagnets (AFs)

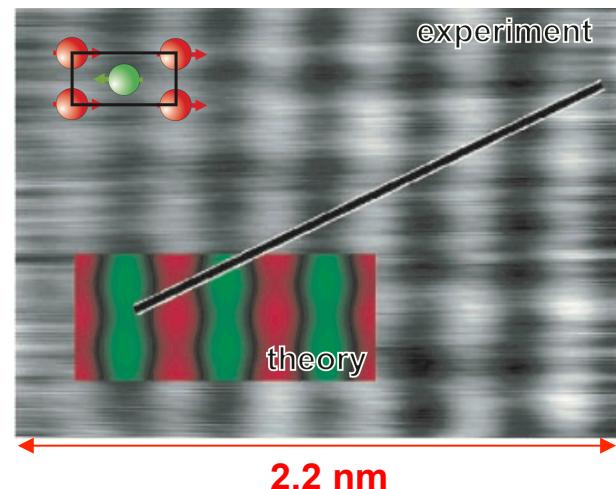
Spin-polarized STM

Wiesendanger, Rev. Mod. Phys. 81, 1495 (2009)



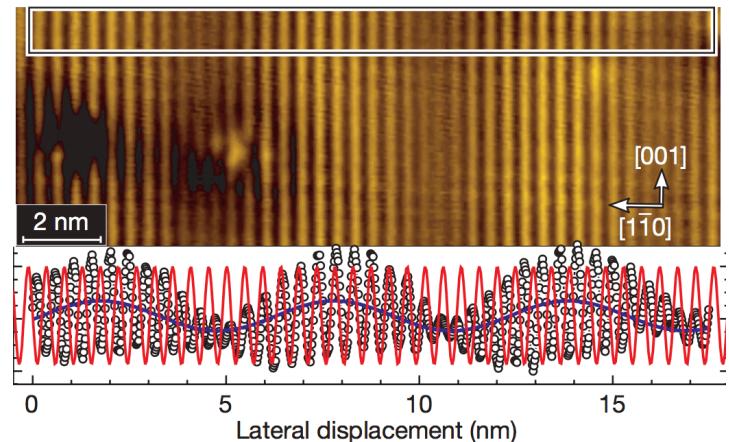
Mn monolayer on W(110)

Heinze, *Science* **288**, 1805 (2000)



Cycloidal AF order

Bode, *Nature* **447**, 190 (2007)

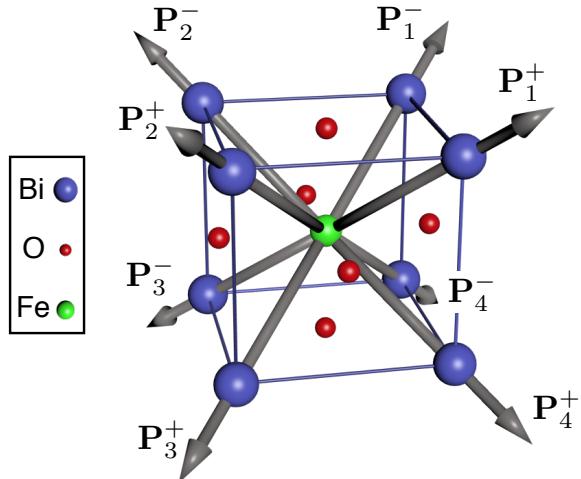


Atomic scale resolution!!!!

...but limited to conductive samples
and requires UHV conditions.

Antiferromagnetic order in multiferroics

BiFeO_3 : ferroelectricity....

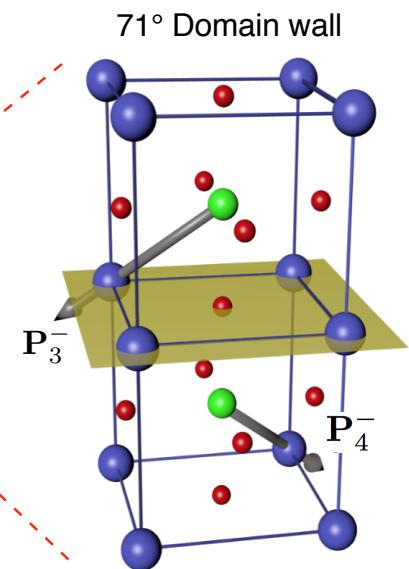
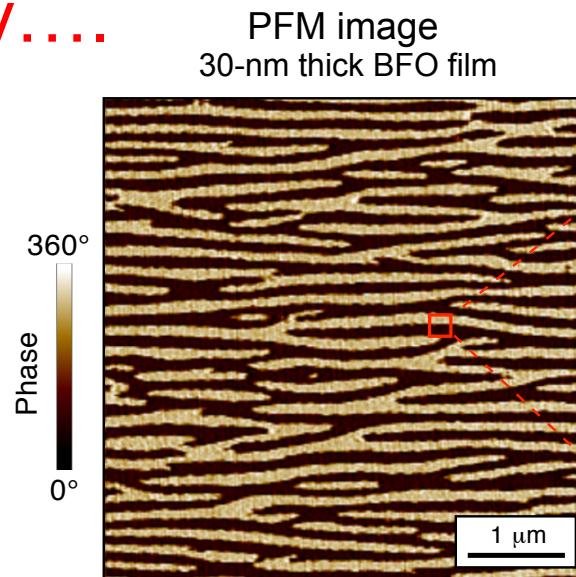
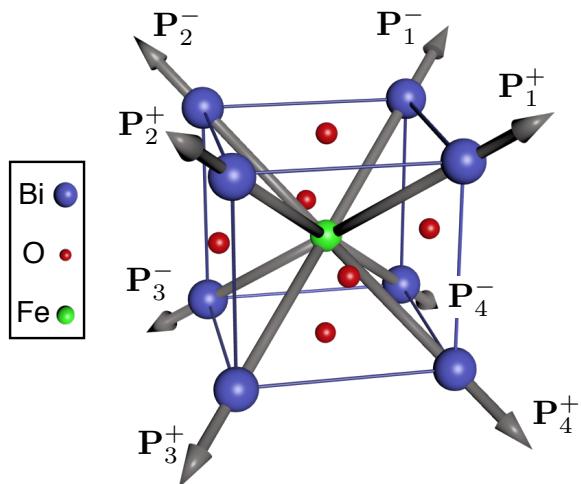


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Antiferromagnetic order in multiferroics

BiFeO_3 : ferroelectricity.....

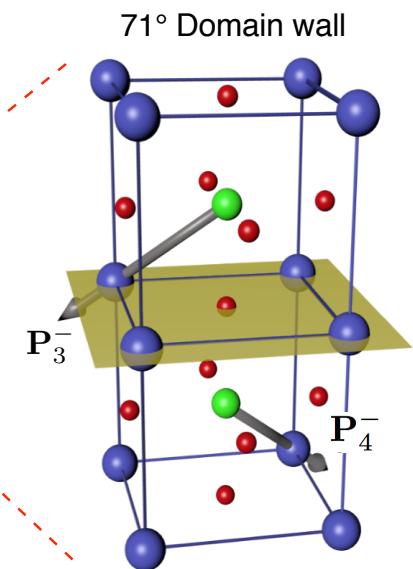
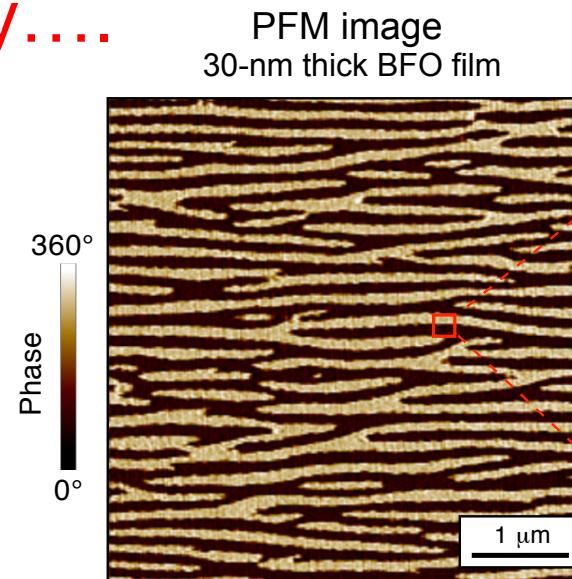
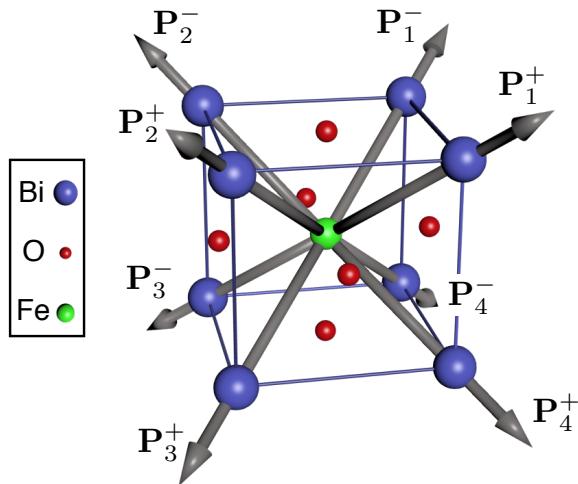


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Antiferromagnetic order in multiferroics

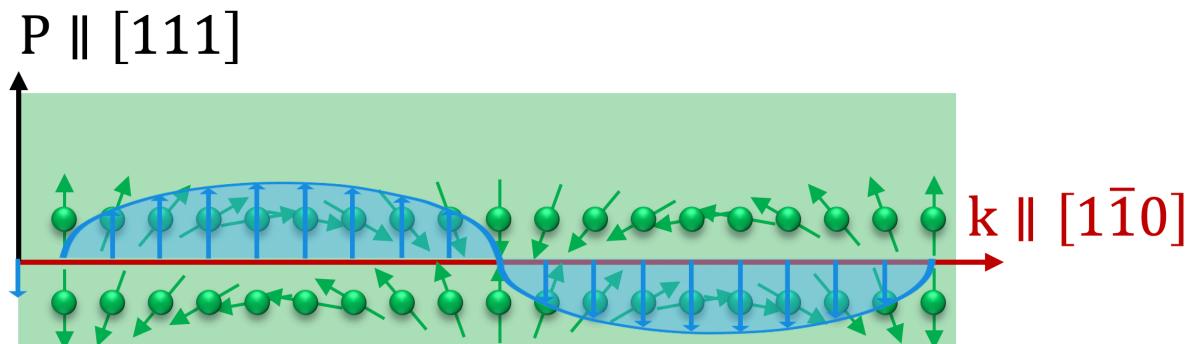
BiFeO_3 : ferroelectricity.....



... + antiferromagnetism @ 300 K

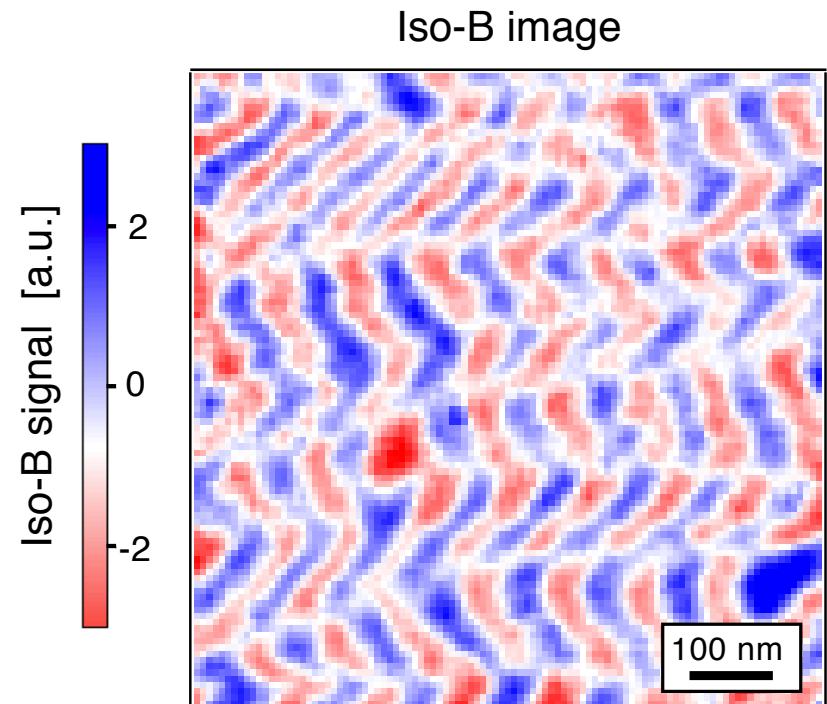
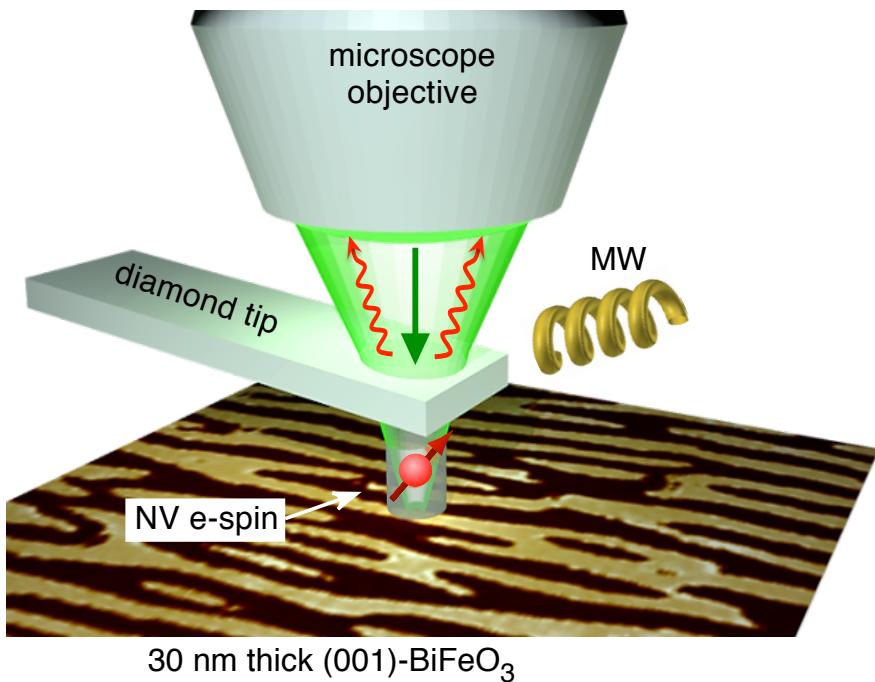
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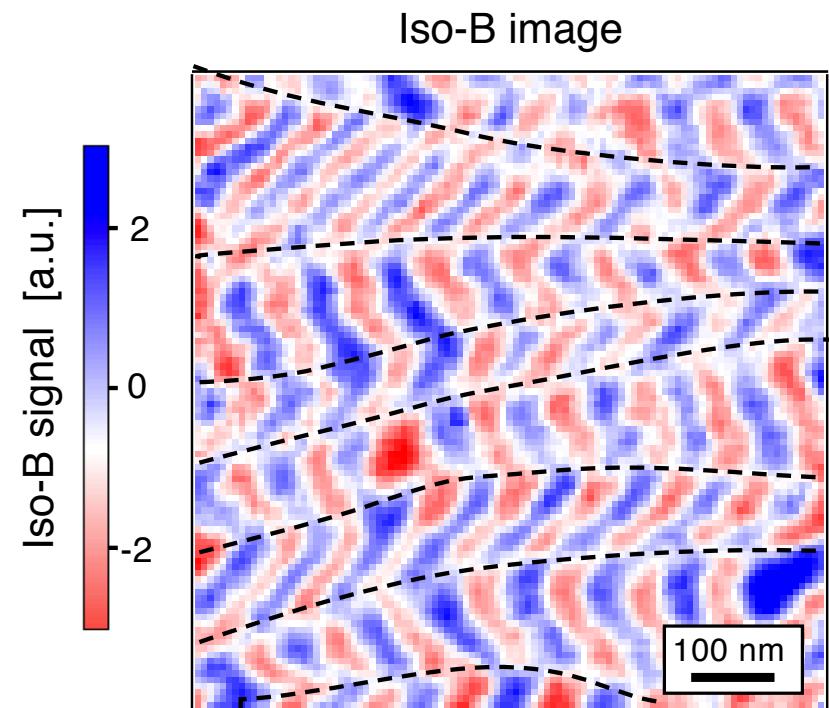
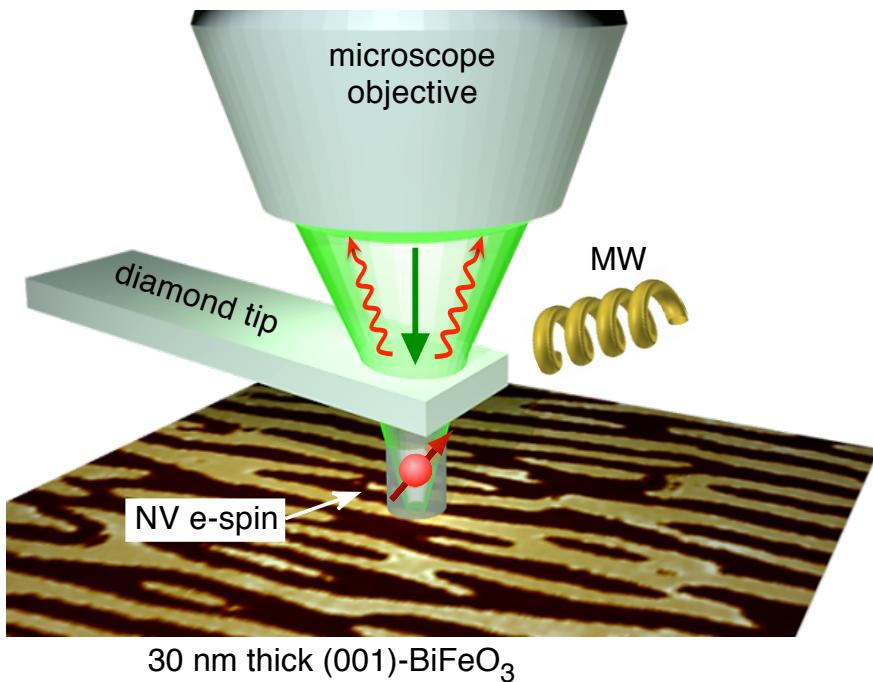
□ Propagation direction \mathbf{k} is perpendicular to the ferroelectric polarization vector \mathbf{P}

Imaging antiferromagnetic order in BFO



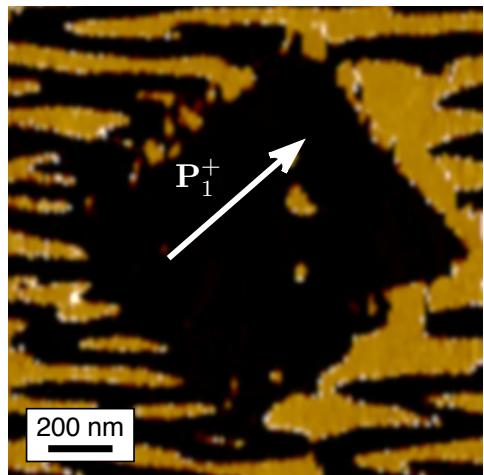
First real-space observation of the cycloidal antiferromagnetic order in BFO

Imaging antiferromagnetic order in BFO



First real-space observation of the
cycloidal antiferromagnetic order in BFO

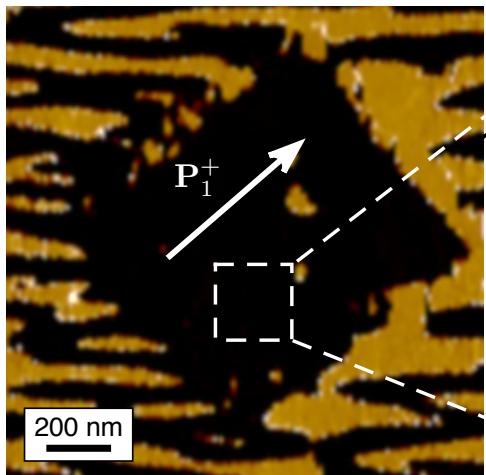
Controlling the spin cycloid in BFO



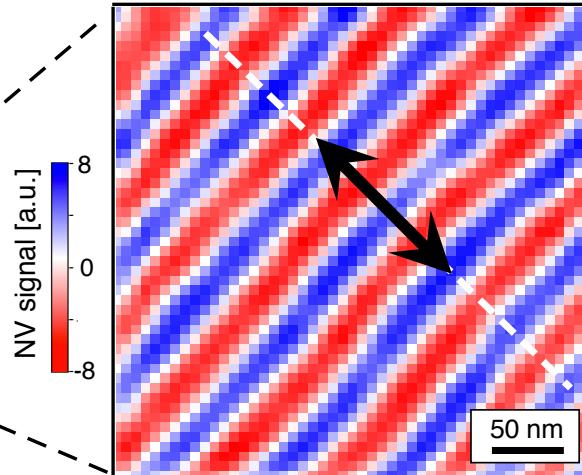
PFM images

Controlling the spin cycloid in BFO

Gross, *Nature* **549**, 252 (2017)



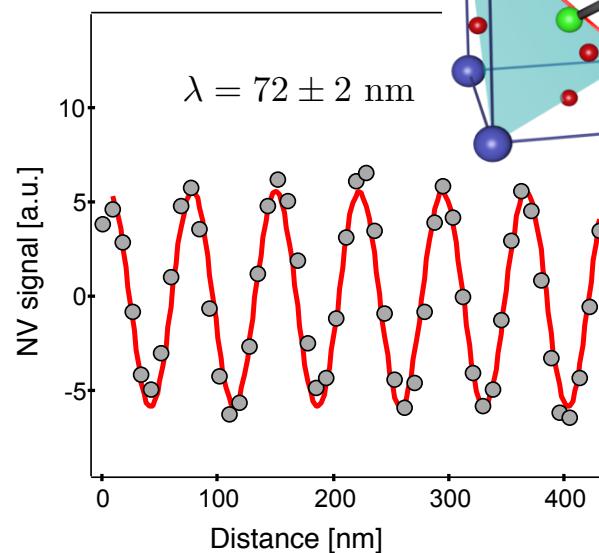
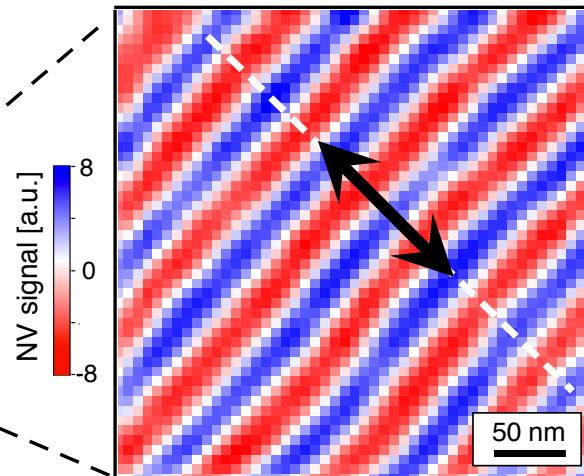
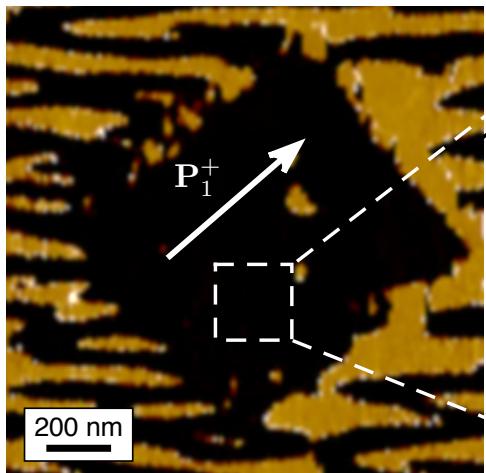
PFM images



NV images

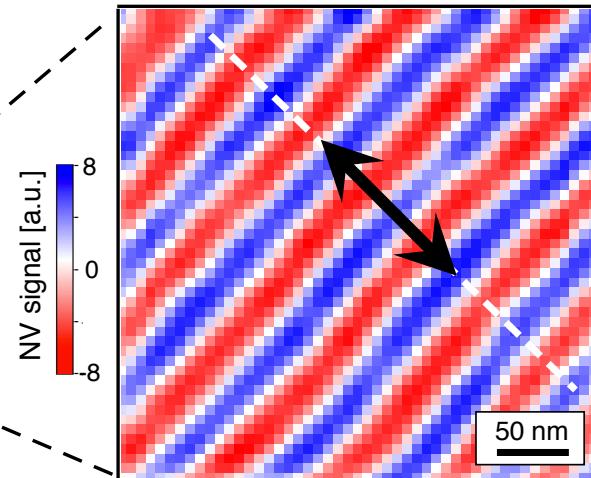
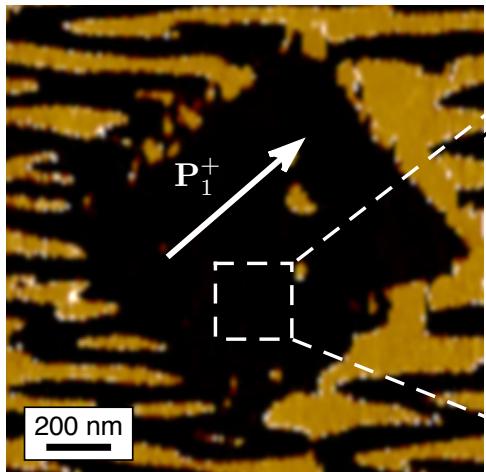
Controlling the spin cycloid in BFO

Gross, *Nature* **549**, 252 (2017)

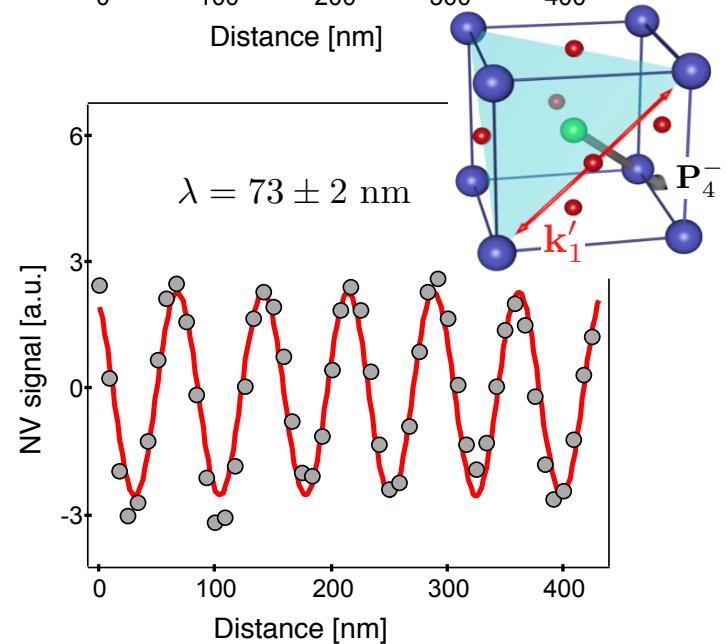
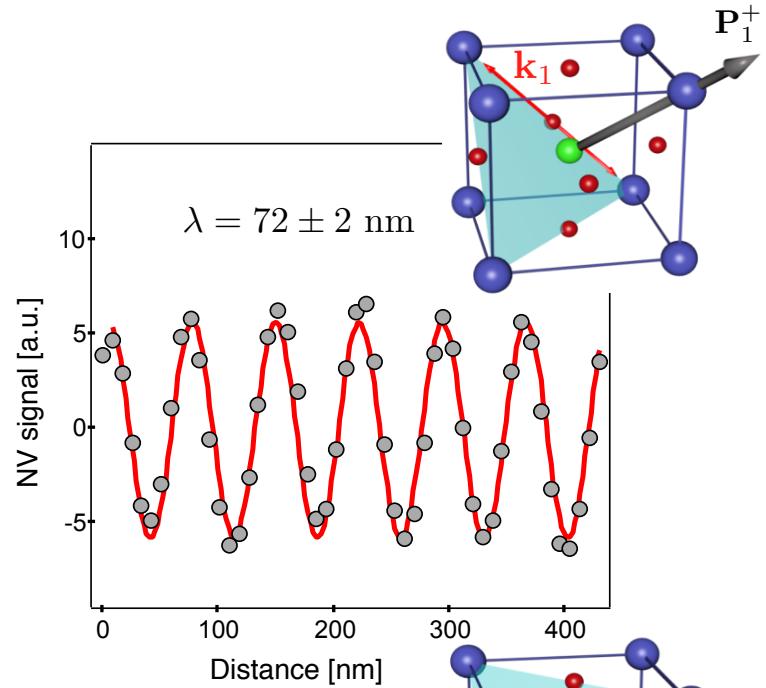
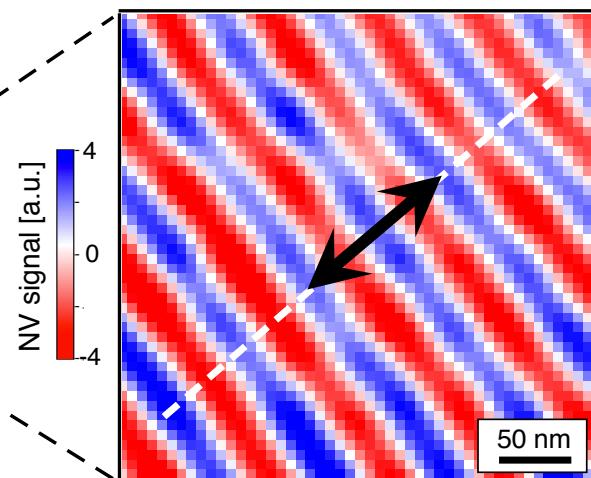
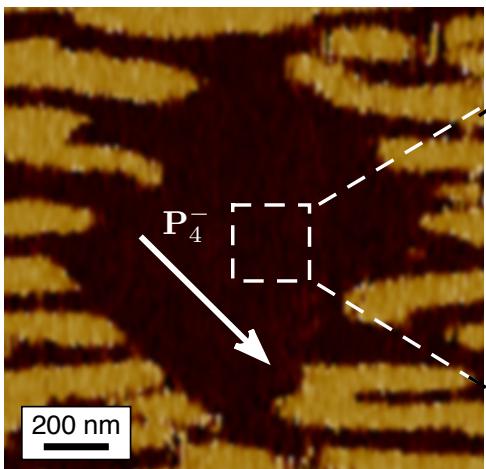


Controlling the spin cycloid in BFO

Gross, *Nature* **549**, 252 (2017)

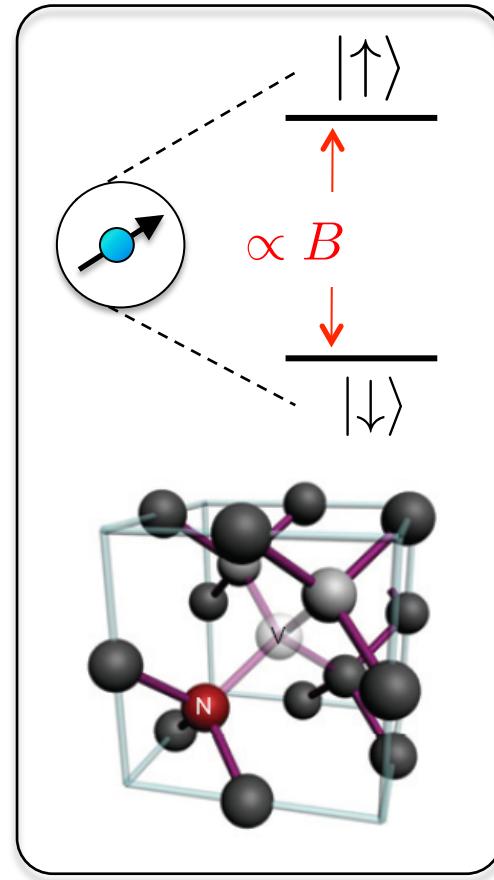
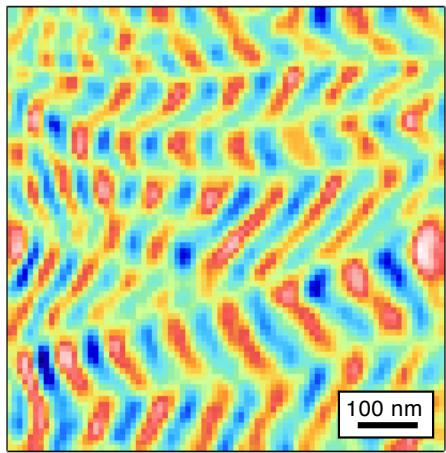


NV images



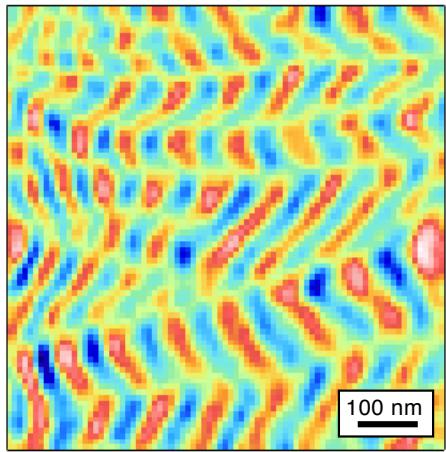
A multimode sensor

Magnetic field

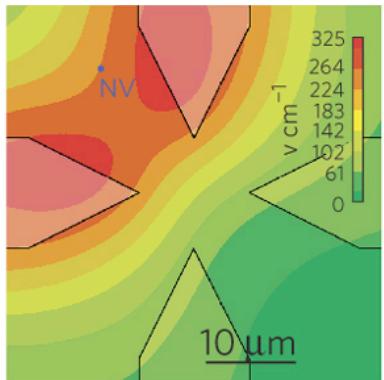


A multimode sensor

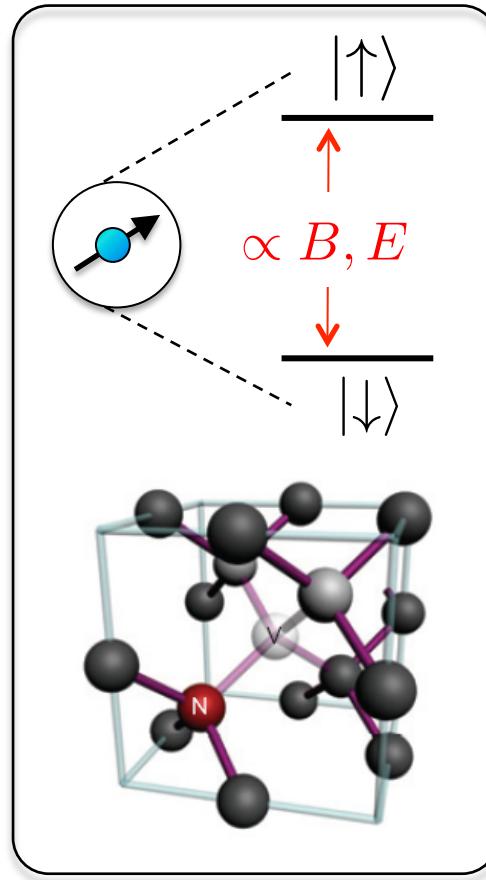
Magnetic field



Electric field

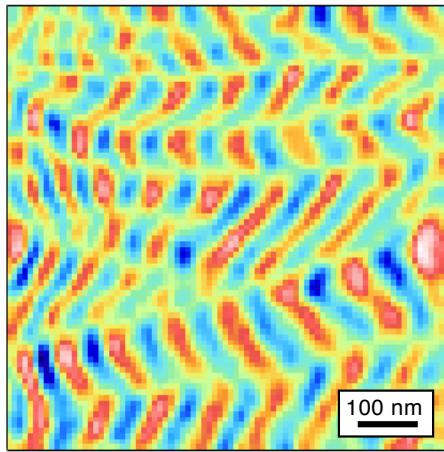


Dolde, *Nat. Phys.* 7,
459 (2011)

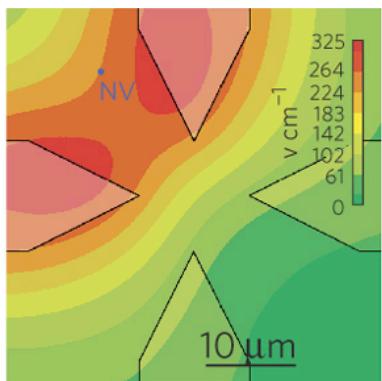


A multimode sensor

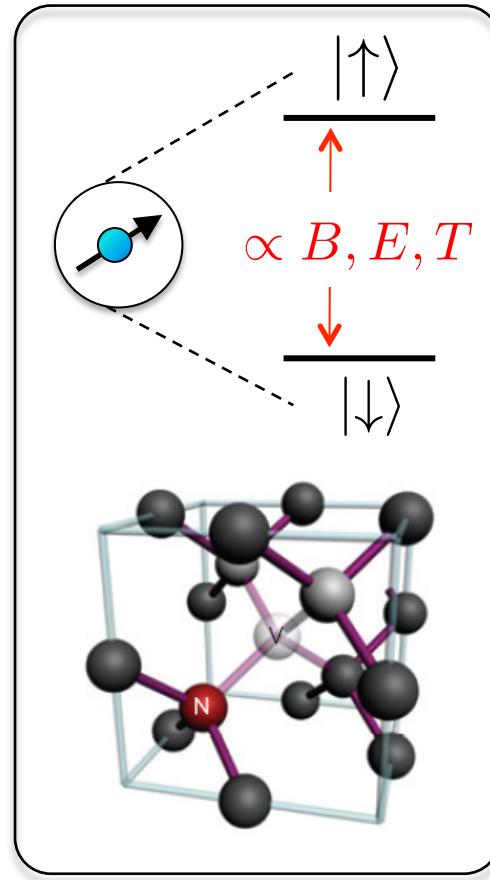
Magnetic field



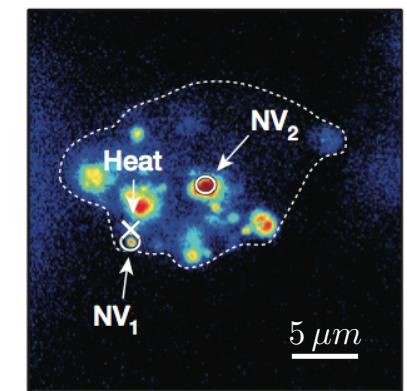
Electric field



Dolde, *Nat. Phys.* 7, 459 (2011)



Temperature

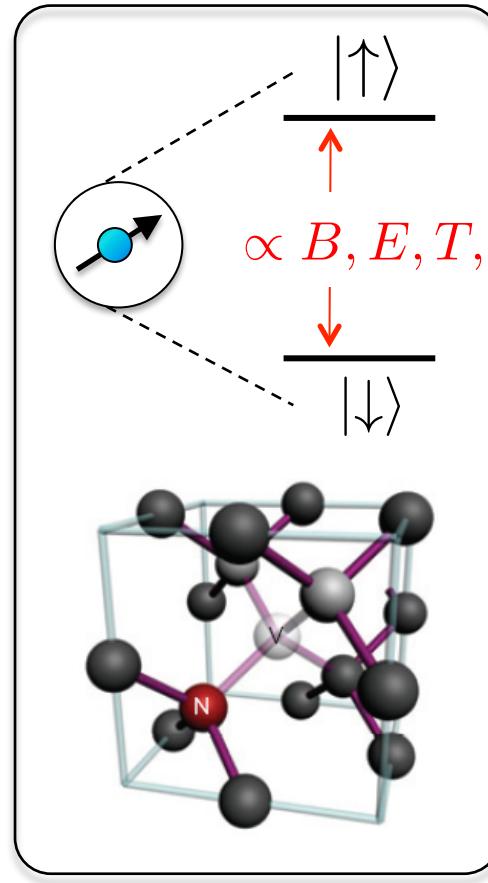
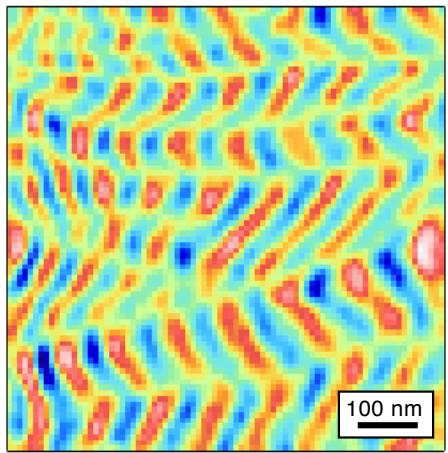


Kucsko, *Nature* 500, 54 (2013)

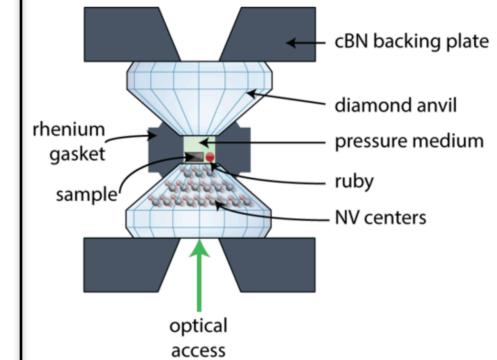


A multimode sensor

Magnetic field

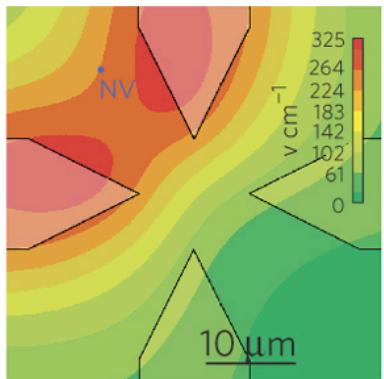


Pressure

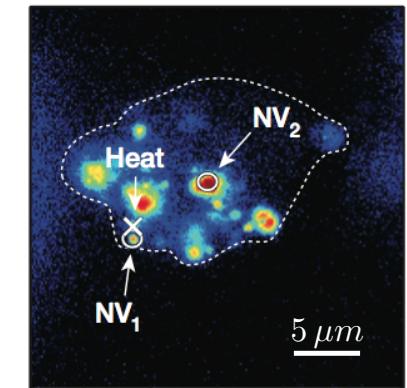


N. Yao – Berkeley
J.-F. Roch – ENS Cachan

Electric field



Temperature



Dolde, *Nat. Phys.* 7, 459 (2011)

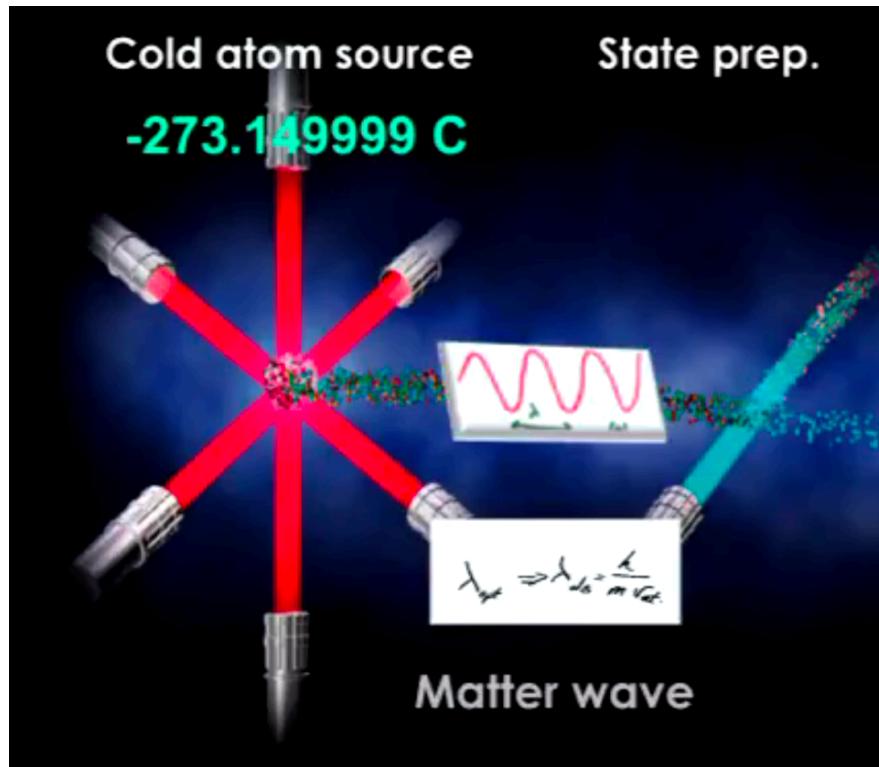
Kucsko, *Nature* 500, 54 (2013)

Other directions in quantum sensing

Matter waves in a « Mach-Zehnder » interferometer

Other directions in quantum sensing

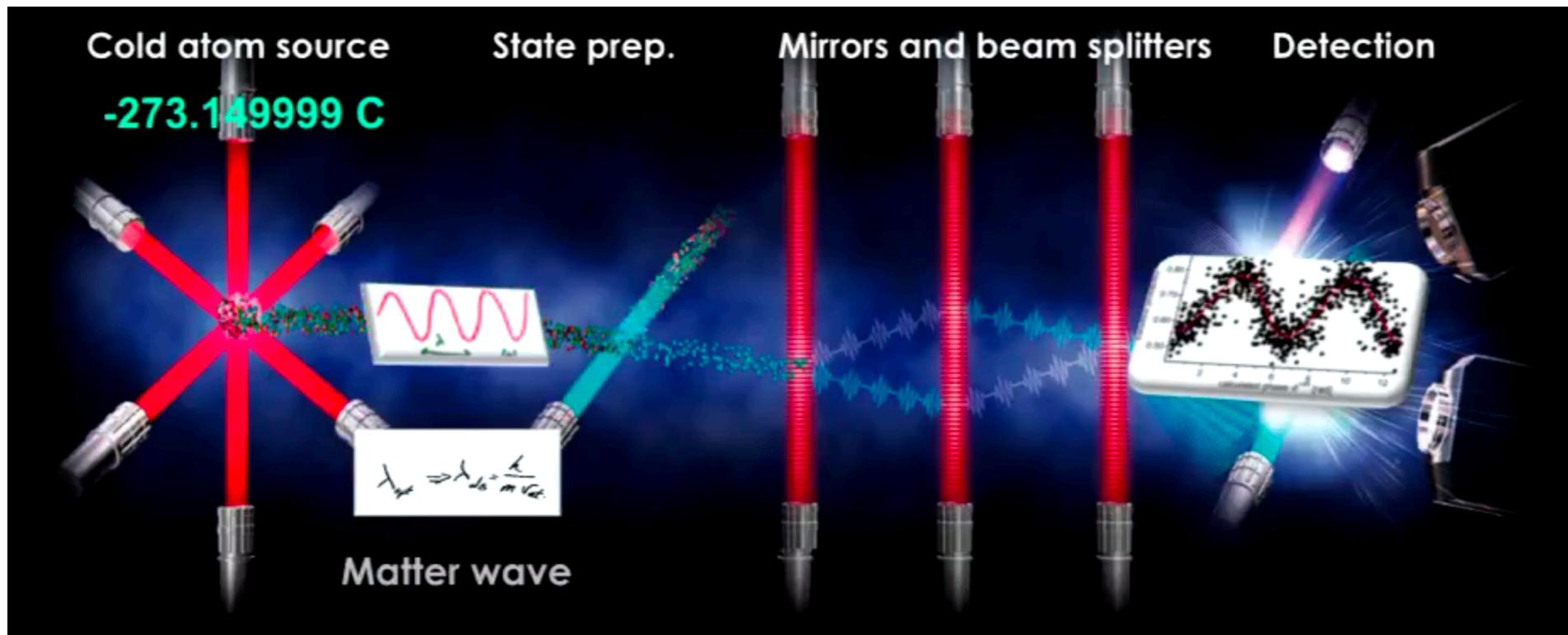
Matter waves in a « Mach-Zehnder » interferometer



Philippe Bouyer, LP2N, Bordeaux

Other directions in quantum sensing

Matter waves in a « Mach-Zehnder » interferometer

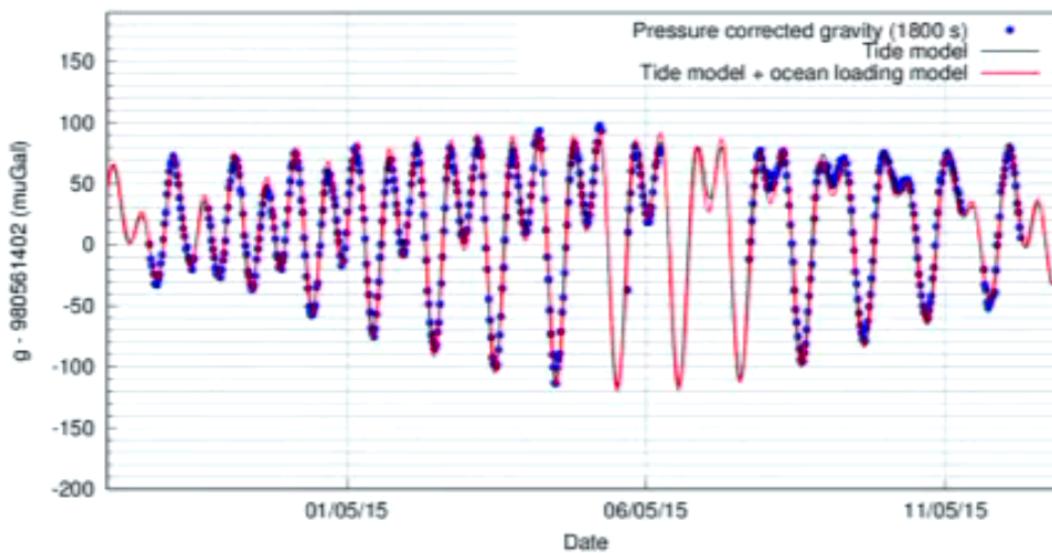
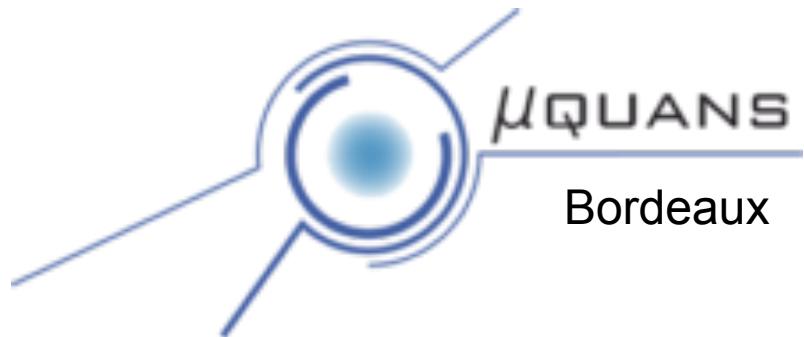


Philippe Bouyer, LP2N, Bordeaux

Highly sensitive gravimeters and gyroscopes

Other directions in quantum sensing

Commercial products already available!!



Thank you for your attention